The Normal Journal.

TEACHING IS THE HIGHEST SCIENCE, THE FINEST ART, THE NOBLEST PROFESSION.

VOLUME V.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MILLERSVILLE, PA., NOVEMBER, 1891.

NUMBER 1

GHE RORMAL JOURNAL.

Published quarterly in the months of November, February, May, and August. Designed to afford a means of communication between the Millersville State Normal School and the educacational public.

THE JOURNAL is sent regularly to the members of the Alumni Association of the School, interested in education.

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All communications should be addressed to E. Oram Lyte, Editor, or to

THE NORMAL JOURNAL,

Another Step.

purposes, but several acres will be tasteand to Superintendents of Schools and others croquet grounds, and other places for exercise and recreation for our students. Our arrangements for the health and comfort of the hundreds of students who come to Millersville keep pace with the improvements in our scholastic and professional Millersville, Pa. departments.

The Proper Test.

It will please our friends to learn that The able article on "Our Normal the School has just purchased a large tract | Schools" by our State Superintendent, of land adjoining the campus on the north. in the December number of the Pennsyl-Part of the tract will be used for building vania School Journal, contains a strong argument for high attainments in the fully laid out in walks, tennis courts, faculties of these State institutions. Among other things he says:

"Brick and mortar, brownstone and marble, do not make a school. It is the teaching force within it—what they teach—and how they teach -and it is by this standard only that these colossal institutions must be judged as to their merits and their imperfections."

How true are these words!



THE NEW LIBRARY BUILDING OF THE SCHOOL.

NOVEMBER, 1891.

EDITORIAL DEPARTMENT.

Special Notice.

Special attention is invited to the list of names published in the supplement to this number of THE JOURNAL. Will our readers kindly assist Mr. Passmore in his efforts to obtain the addresses of these old students of Millersville?

STUDENTS can enter school after the holidays with advantage. Several new classes | will be organized when the School opens, and a number of classes were started only a short time ago.

Our New Buildings.

The plans for the library building are about completed. The cut on this page is taken from a sketch of the building made by the architect. It will be both handsome and serviceable. The libraries of the literary societies will occupy the wings; the octagonal room in the centre will be used for a reference library and reading room; while the rear' of the building will contain the general library of the School.

The plans for the building for the physical sciences and mechanic arts are well under way. The erection of both buildings will begin as soon as the ground opens in the spring.

standing of normal schools is to be measured by their buildings, they will be eclipsed by nearly every jail and almshouse in the State. Of course they should have comfortable and even handsome buildings, but no one should imagine that buildings are sufficient to fit persons for the profession of teaching. A high standard of scholarship and professional skill must be maintained by the normal school that would fill the requirements demanded of it. The faculties must be strong, they must have a high ideal of the qualifications necessary to train the immortal mind of the child, and they must feel the responsibility that rests upon those who train the men and women who train the children. Not how large is the gradua-

but how thoroughly do the students know the branches of the course, how well do of rational methods of teaching. they understand the laws of mental growth, how skilfully can they teach the child, how capable are they in the management of schools?

Millersville, with its 772 students enrolled in a single session, with its large, commodious and handsome buildings, with almost every modern convenience for the comfort of its teachers and students, might be expected to invite the support of the public on account of these facts; but we greatly prefer to have our school known for the work done in the clsss-room, for the high standard of scholarship and professional skill demanded of those who complete the course here, and for the prominence of our graduates in every field of intellectual labor, and especially in the profession of teaching.

The New Education.

"New Education!" At first it was savagely attacked; later it was accepted with certain reservations placed upon it; and to-day we can scarcely meet any one who does not believe in it fully. Indeed, the term itself is becoming old, and is to some extent forgotten. The principles, however, remain, and will remain because they are fundamentally right. These principles give rise to rational methods of teaching. The principles are not new, but old, and were followed in many places before the term was heard of. The question of the "New Education" is not whether we shall teach number according to the Grube method, reading according to the sentence method, or even whether we shall abolish grammar, teach clay-modeling, or make structural maps in the geography class: it lies below all these. It is, whether we shall teach the child in a rational way, according to rational methods. Here at Millersville Dr. Wickersham and Dr. Brooks, both great teachers, and both with a broad grasp of the fundamental principles of mind-growth, presented the principles of the "New Education" to the classes in pedagogics long before the term started at Quincy to run over the country. Our aim to-day is not to accept or reject a method merely because it is new, or reject or accept it merely because it is old, but to seek for the truest and best, whether new or old. Our inquiry constantly is, what is best for the child? To answer this ques- mer session should be made early.

ting class, how many students are enrolled, | tion in the light of a true psychology is to how big are the buildings? should be the | solve the problem of education. In our questions asked of the normal schools, efforts to answer the question, we are striving to make Millersville an exponent

> Many of the readers of THE JOURNAL have asked us to make it a monthly and charge a subscription rate for it. subject has been under consideration for some time, but no conclusion has been reached concerning it. In any event, the members of the Alumni will receive THE JOURNAL from the School free. The School is proud of her Alumni and takes great pleasure in reciprocating in a small degree the favors which she has received from them, by sending them from time to time such news of the "Old Normal" as will interest them.

THE National Educational Association will hold its next meeting at Saratoga, N. Y., July 12-15, 1892. Special rates will be given on the various railroads to the meeting. Dr. Lyte, one of the vicepresidents of the Association, has been appointed manager for Pennsylvania. He will take pleasure in giving information concerning the route, etc., to any who How little we hear now-a-days of the think of attending this, the greatest educational meeting of the world.

> THE committee in charge of the Dr. Wickersham memorial are meeting with much encouragement from the students of Millersville of 1855-1866. Hon. J. A. M. Passmore is the energetic chairman of the committee, and in conjunction with the other members of the committee, is making the most strenuous efforts to place at the School a fitting memorial of the life and services of the eminent educator and beloved teacher.

> THE policy of the Millersville School for several years has been to magnify the professional work of the School. While the work in all departments is thoroughly done, in no place is the improvement more marked than in the pedagogical department. The results obtained in this department fully justify the authorities in their outlay for its support.

> THE interesting address on the life and public services of Dr. Wickersham, delivered by Andrew M. Frantz, Esq., before the Lancaster County Teachers' Institute at its last session, was put in type for this issue of The Journal, but was unavoidably crowded out. It will appear in the February number.

> THE next meeting of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association will be held at Beaver' Falls, on July 5-7, 1892.

THE holiday vacation begins Thursday, December 24, and closes Monday, January 4.

APPLICATIONS for rooms for next sum-

THE present session of the School already numbers more students than any previous winter session, except possibly the winter of 1869-'70, and it is probable that the number for that session will be exceeded, as several students will enter school after the holidays.

MILLERSVILLE is not an academy, with a pedagogical attachment, but a real Normal School, devoted to the scholastic and professional preparation of teachers.

LARGE numbers of students have already registered for the summer session, which begins March 28th.

Obituary.

We should have recorded in our last number the death of Miss E. Matilda Kretchman, but the notice did not reach us in time. Miss Kretchman died at the home of her sister. Mrs. W. J. Finck, in Allegheny City, Pa. Her illness was very brief. On Monday, February 26, she left the home of her brother at Trappe, Montgomery county, Pa., to visit her sister in Allegheny. She was then in good health. On the following Thursday she took sick, and on Sunday evening she died. It seems to us a very sad event. She was a young, energetic, worthy Christian woman. She was interested in good works. Indeed, with her to live was to do good. Ever faithful, ever conscientious, her life must have been well spent, however long that life might have been. We deeply regret that it was so short. Her Normal friends mingle their sighs and tears with her many other friends who mourn the loss of her companionship and kindly offices.

NORMAL NOTE BOOK.

[Items for this column should be sent to Miss Gil-

The Seniors number 72.

The special music class is larger than ever before in the winter session.

The Seniors have formed an organization with Mr. W. H. Cessna, of Bedford county, as President, and Miss Carrie Bear, of Columbia, as Secretary. The class-cry is: Avise le fin! Spem-Boom-Bah! '72 of '92! Rah! Rah!

We had an exciting game of foot ball on the 28th ult., between the Seniors and Juniors, in which the former won by a score of 18 to 16.

The chapel windows are beautifully decorated with stained glass substitute, which softens the light and adds to the effect of the artistic frescoing with which the room is adorned.

Some very good structural maps have been made by the model pupils of the higher grades. They are made of papier maché and mounted on muslin. The teachers are Miss Smith, and Messrs. Cessna, Eby, Gerhart and Overholser, under the supervision of Mr. Eshleman.

The work in form study and drawing has included modeling, drawing and making various objects based on geometrical forms.

The language work in the lower grades began in the fall with talks about leaves, flowers, fruit and nuts. The children have now begun the study of birds, using the excellent collection made by Mr. Roddy as the basis of their work. Miss Kready obtained particularly good results with a language class in one of the upper grades.

Miss Landes recently introduced an exercise in extemporaneous speaking in one of her reading classes.

When the Senior girls stand in pretty bewilderment around the door of the engine-house, we know that Dr. Bitner has brought his Seniors to the subject of the steam engine.

Did the birthday of the late royal Prince Consort occur recently? If not, why did every Senior gentleman appear one day in a Prince Albert coat?

The field sports on Thanksgiving morning were much enjoyed, despite the unpleasant weather. Below is a list of the events with the names of the contestants and the winners:

Putting the Shot: Messrs. Arner, Hain, Noble and Kemper. Winner, Hain; distance, 28 feet

81 inches.

Hundred Yard Dash: Messrs. Chamberlin, Noble, Dill, Murr and Taylor. First Prize, W. Dill, time 11 seconds; second prize, Taylor, time 11 2-5 seconds.

Running Broad Jump: Messrs. Noble, Murr and Mancha. Winner, Noble; distance 15 feet 2 inches.

Running High Jump: Messrs. Noble and Worth. Winner, W. R. Noble; height, 4 feet 4 inches.

Knapsack Race: Messrs. Noble and Fisher; Messrs. Dill and Cessna. Winners, Dill and Cessna.

Running Hop, Skip and Jump: Messrs. Zug and Noble. Winner, W. R. Noble; distance, 31 feet and 11 inches.

Throwing Base Ball: Messrs. Mentzer, Bassler, Arner and Dill. Winner, W. Dill; distance, 100 yards and 2 feet.

Standing High Kick: Messrs. P. Miller and J. P. Eaby. Winner, Eaby; height, 7 feet and inch.

Throwing Foot Ball: Messrs. Cessna and W.

Dill. Winner, Dill; distance, 91 feet. Hurdle Race: Messrs. Patrick, Worth and

Dill. Winner, Dill. Bicycle Race: Messrs. Groff and J. P. Eaby.

Winner, Eaby. Two-third Mile Race: Mess. Zug, Mancha

and Groff. First prize, Mancha; second prize, Groff. Mr. Lansinger kindly gave the inexperienced

a lesson in turkey carving on Thanksgiving day, a short time before the regular dinner hour. All seemed to enjoy the excellent dinner prepared.

The Junior and "A" Preparatory Divisions conducted a sociable on Thanksgiving evening. There were many enjoyable features, among them marches, wax works and conversation cards.

On Hallow-E'en the Senior class held a sociable, which passed off very pleasantly.

Dr. Hull has attended a number of Teachers' Institutes this fall, including those at Harrisburg, York, Doylestown and West Chester.

Mr. Roddy has been elected a member of the American Ornithologists' Union.

Dr. Lyte has more than twice as many invitations to lecture at institutes as he can accept.

Sixty per cent. of our resident graduates this term are from Schuylkill county. Good for the anthracite region!

There is talk of a permanent athletic association, and we hope that it will be formed.

Mrs. Lyte, Miss Lyle and Miss Gilbert attended the complimentary tea and reception tendered Dr. Edward Brooks in Philadelphia on Sept. 18, by the Millersville Normal girls.

Mrs. Mumford, a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education, paid us the compliment of a visit in September.

Misses Radway and Sayre, teachers of Woodstown, New Jersey, took observations of our Normal and Model during part of their Institute week.

Ex-Governor Beaver dropped in on us unawares one day in October and took dinner here. He made us a witty after-dinner speech, which smacked of the homely good sense which characterizes all the utterances of our former Chief Executive.

Members of '91 that have been here this term are Misses Barr, Beard, Bickham, Esbenshade, Garrettson, McCleary, McCullough, Scofield, Tshudy, Uren and Wike, and Messrs. Armstrong, Bailey, Charles, Creamer, Evans, Kauffman, Keylor, Landis, McCullough, Noble, Overholser, Ressler, Piper, Stauffer, Taylor, Weidner, Wiles, Williams and Zeigler. Many of them are teaching in this county.

And now the girls have a cheerful sittingroom for their especial use and enjoyment. Many pleasant hours they pass together there after school sessions, and on Saturday and Sunday.

The reception-room, the "parlor" of the old days, has been fitted up with new carpet, curtains and furniture.

Mr. W. M. Irvine, Director of Physical Training at Franklin and Marshall College, visited the school and gymnasium lately.

Dr. Letitia L. Frantz, '78, occasionally makes a social or professional call here, and is especially interested in the good health of our girls. By the way, our health record is phenomenally good, and surpasses itself. Much credit for this is due to the gymnasium.

Miss Gertrude Brosius, '90, comes from Lancaster weekly to take a lesson in elocution.

A party from the School took a trip to Gettysburg, October 27th, and made the grand tour of the famous battlefield.

Dr. Lyte, Mr. Lansinger and Miss Lyle attended the banquet of the Philadelphia branch of the Alumni held at the Colonnade, in November.

There are about eighty periodicals taken for the use of students in the reading room. The Philadelphia Press is always in so great demand that two copies are taken. Among the magazines, The Forum seems to be the favorite, with the North American Review as a close second.

Thanksgiving boxes and "spreads" were numerous this year, but the generous distribution of fruit and sweetmeats among classmates and friends prevented unpleasant sequels in the form of medicine and doctor bills.

Perhaps the people in whom the Normal student or graduate of a year or two ago sees most change are the Normal little folks. May Hull is in the sixth grade now, Harry Bitner in the fourth, Harold Lansinger and Arthur Hull in the third, and Oram Lansinger in the first. Louis Lyte, Mary Musser and Lawrence Bitner enjoy the games and stories of the kindergarten. And Gilbert Lyte, though free from restraints of school for many a future day, can bravely repeat one by one in sweet accents all the elementary sounds.

The ladies have taken unusual pride this year in the adornment of their rooms, many of which are exceptionally pretty and tasteful. Some rooms have special names; as, Crimson Vale, Sunnyside, Azurella, etc.

The work in the gymnasium is helping all our girls to carry themselves well, and to walk well. From those that do especially good class work some one selected Misses Alice Spindler, Carrie Bear, Maud Huebner, Elizabeth Fogg, Christine Vaille, Alice Tripple, Bessie Colvin and Lilian Gherst.

Gymnasium Work.

BY A. D. PINKHAM,

In Charge of Physical Training for Gentlemen.

We propose, from time to time, through the columns of THE JOURNAL, to present a few articles touching upon exercise and health, and the relations they bear to each other. It would perhaps be well before beginning such a series, to make a few brief remarks in regard to the nature and object of our work in the gymnasium. We will not dwell upon a description of our the erection of a new library building and a very attractive building, for that has already been given to the readers of THE JOURNAL. are under way, and the work will be commenced Let it be sufficient to say that it contains all in the spring.

those appliances that serve to make up a fully equipped gymnasium. The work, though comparatively in its infancy, has already proved itself to be an important part of our educational system, affording the ladies and gentlemen an opportunity for taking regular and systematic exercise, as much needed for physical culture as systematized work for mental improvement. It is not our aim to develop one part of the body at the expense of another, nor the whole body at the expense of the mind; but so to develop each muscle that all may work together as one harmonious whole in performing their proper functions, thereby not only giving the body grace and symmetry, but insuring a strong and healthy action of its various organs. It is becoming more and more evident that students who enter the different professions, and especially teaching, expecting to meet with any marked degree of success, must have sound bodies in order to reap the best results of a well-trained mind. The body and mind are co-workers, and their training should go hand in hand, but so arranged that one may act as a relaxation from the other. In preparing our class work, we have endeavored to make the exercises progressive, beginning with the most simple and initiatory, and ending with the more arduous and severe; the former being such as will not overtask the powers of the weakest, and the latter such as will increase those of the more practised. The work, thus far, in both the model and normal departments, has shown excellent results, and the interest manifested by both sexes warrants the anticipation of even greater improvement in the future. The work is now well organized, and we feel confident that henceforth our students will go out not only enjoying better health but better qualified for their profession as teachers.

An Alumni Anniversary.

The Philadelphia Branch of the Millersville State Normal School Dines.

From the Philadelphia Ledger, Nov. 14.

The Philadelphia branch of the Alumni of the Millersville State Normal School held its eighth annual reunion and dinner last evening at the Colonnade Hotel. A business meeting preceded the dinner, at which these officers were elected: President, J. A. M. Passmore: Vice President, Dr. Israel Heilman; Treasurer, Geo. W. Flounders; Secretary, Watson Cornell; Executive Committee, Mary L. Dunn, P. J. Umstead, Mary Whitson, Jesse Michener and A. G. C. Smith.

There were about 58 members present at the dinner. The toasts and speakers were: "The Missing Links," J. Howard Jacobs, of Reading; "Out of the Silence," Dr. Edward Brooks; "Anything that Comes Uppermost," Congressman Marriott Brosius; "The Mutations of Time," Henry Houck, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction, and short speeches were made by Dr. E. O. Lyte, Elizabeth Lloyd, Jos. N. Beistle, William T. Seal, Hon. D. Newlin Fell, Charles H. Harding and others.

The Millersville State Normal School was established in 1855, two years before the Normal School law was passed. Its first principal was Dr. J. P. Wickersham, who subsequently became State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Under his administration the school obtained a wide reputation. His successor, Dr. Edward Brooks, the present Superintendent of Public Schools in Philadelphia, carried the School to a high degree of perfection. At the present time the School is under the charge of Dr. E. O. Lyte, and is sustaining the high reputation for efficiency in the preparation of teachers which it has always borne.

The School enrolled last session 772 students, the sexes being evenly divided, a large majority of whom were fitting themselves to become teachers. Since 1885 nearly \$70,000 have been expended for improvements, and the property is now estimated to be worth \$300,000. Plans for building for the sciences and mechanical arts

SOCIETIES.

Normal Literary Society.

BY GEO. W. HULL.

In my visits this fall to the different county institutes, I met a large number of teachers who were formerly students at the Millersville State Normal School. Among the first questions they asked was: "How is the Normal Society?" It frequently happened that I did not have time to reply, except in a very brief sentence. I will therefore take this opportunity to answer the question more in detail.

Not wishing to rely on my own judgment in the matter, I have made careful inquiries both of members of the society and others, and find the universal opinion to be favorable. The regular meetings are well attended, and the exercises from beginning to end are of a very high order. A large number of the present members have become quite proficient in debate, eloquent in orations, and logical in their essays. A glance at the following questions which were debated this term will show the character of the debates:

Resolved, (1). That the interests of the United States are better subserved by protection than by free trade. (2.) That Civil Service Reform will be a failure. (3.) That Prohibition should be made a moral issue exclusively, &c.

Orations of great merit were delivered on: "Patrick Henry," by Miss Emeline Passmore; "Men of Truth," by Mr. J. B. Wolfgang; "Past and Present Influence of Women," by Mr. H. P. Miller.

The want of space prevents us mentioning the very excellent essays and other exercises of rare interest.

A large number of new members were added to the great army of Normalites now in active service, either here at school or out in the great arena of life. Among the honorary members elected this term was President Harrison, who was notified of his election and in a courteous and dignified manner accepted the honor. This is the second living ruler of a nation who is a member of the society, the other being Queen Victoria, of England.

Before the next number of THE JOURNAL reaches the reader, the society will have celebrated its thirty-fifth anniversary. It gives me pleasure to announce that the society has secured the services of Gen. D. H. Hastings as honorary orator, and Miss Alice May Stevens as reciter, both of Philadelphia. The other officers and representatives have not yet been selected.

Page Literary Society.

BY ANNA LYLE.

The Page Society under the new leadership of last year's juniors—this year's seniors—is loing most creditable work.

No class of members has ever gone into the work of the winter session with greater zeal or fuller determination to preserve the record of the past. Indeed it is not at variance with the truth to say that their ambition seems to be to go beyond the past. The presidents, Mr. W. B. Dill, Mr. J. H. Kreider and Mr. F. O. Byrant, have been prompt, ready and intelligent in their decisions and rulings, and have been very efficient in all their executive duties. the society papers of excellent merit. The graduates.

orations by Mr. Eshbach and Mr. Ritchey deserve special commendation. Due praise should be given to Mr. F. O. Bryant, the leader of the Page Glee Club. He has been unsparing in his efforts to furnish good music for the society and to present it in as great variety as possible. Duets, trios, quartets, gentlemen's choruses and mixed choruses, together with soprano, bass and baritone solos have constituted the vocal feature. Then there have been clarionet, piano and violin solos, and combinations of several instruments as violin and clarionet, piano, organ, etc., by way of instrumental music. The society has provided Mr. Bryant with a handsome baton which he wields with a degree of gracious satisfaction over his club of twentyfive members.

The debating feature of each Friday evening's programme has been made very attractive by the animated interest that most of the members have taken in it. The society in the near future will debate the resolution that has been adopted as the first of the Harvard-Yale joint debates, which takes place in January:

Resolved, "That the young man who casts his first vote in '92, should cast it for the Republican party."

The members seem fired with an eager enthusiasm to discuss this question, promoted perhaps by the fact that many of them will cast their first vote next November. Among the resolutions debated during the present session are the following:

Resolved, "That the Free Education Bill of England should meet the approbation of the English people."

Resolved, "That Foreign Immigration should be prohibited."

Resolved, "That the Government should pro-

hibit all further attempts to explore the Arctic regions." Resolved, "That the salaries of all civil officers

should cease on their retirement from office." Among those who have taken active part in both regular and general debate are Misses Pardoe, Wertz, Sprague, Bucher, Coles, Kready, Scheetz, and Messrs. Eby, Hain, Eshbach, Dill, Cessna, Haag.

There have been some interesting referred questions answered by the members of the society, such as "Is the present tariff a benefit to the working man?" "Do farmers have tariff burdens that manufacturers do not?" "To what extent has reciprocity been a benefit to the United States?" "What is our chance for commercial supremacy?"

We have referred briefly to some of the exercises of the weekly meetings of the Page Society during the present session.

There is also a preparatory branch of the organization, known as the Page Junior Society. This consists of gentlemen alone. Its meetings are held every Saturday evening and are open to members only. The exercises are similar to those of the so-called "Senior Society." The training that the younger and more inexperienced students receive here is of invaluable service in fitting them for the public platform work of the Senior Society.

Y. W. C. T. U.

BY AMANDA LANDES.

The white ribbon society of the Millersville State Normal School rejoices in good meetings and an unusual activity among its members. There is splendid material in the Normal Union that must make itself felt in the outside world. One of the most encouraging things in the experience of this union is an occasional letter or message that comes from members of the union who are doing work for "God and Home and Native Land" in the community The editors, Miss Elizabeth Fogg, Miss Jessica | where they are teaching. Several reports of Pardoe and Miss Margaret Harris have given | this kind have come this session from last year's

The meetings of the union have been very well attended. At one of the meetings the nature, origin, and effects of beer was the subject. Miss Alice Tripple gave an appropriate recitation which was highly appreciated. At another meeting the effect of the liquor traffic on the community was discussed in connection with the question "What can we do about it?" A very interesting meeting and one so well attended that our room was full to overflowing, was addressed by one of our members, Mrs. H. K. Munroe, wife of Professor Munroe. She told of the nature and work of the "Shut-in Society," of which she is Secretary and Treasurer. The union also had a successful public meeting on the evening of November 20th, when the Page Society kindly gave up their evening to the union. An account of this meeting, taken from the Lancaster Intelligencer, is given elsewhere.

Y. W. C. A.

BY L. AGNES SPRAGUE, President of the Association.

The friends of this work will be glad to know that as the Association grows older, it increases in prosperity.

The number of members has, this session, been increased to 86.

At the end of last session the following officers were elected: Miss Sprague, President; Miss Hollinger, Recording Secretary; Miss Seager, Corresponding Secretary; Miss Davis, Treasurer.

Misses Fellenbaum and Porter were sent as delegates to the convention held November 8, at Altoona.

The regular devotional meeting held every Sunday morning, and the seven Bible classes, are very well attended. Occasional union meetings are held with the Y. M. C. A. At one of these Mr. Beaver, State Secretary of the Y. M. C. A., gave a very interesting account of the work the two organizations are doing.

Y. M. C. A.

BY J. B. WOLFGANG, President of the Association.

The Y. M. C. A. began the winter session of '91 and '92 with a small membership. However, the faithful few work diligently and earnestly, so that they can now rejoice in having a goodly number on the roll. The devotional meetings continue to grow more interesting and are well attended. No one who comes in the right spirit, goes from these Sunday morning meetings without feeling that he has received spiritual benefit. Two very interesting public song meetings were held in the chapel, one of which was addressed by Dr. J. Max Hark, of Lancaster, on the subject, "Christian Culture."

In order to increase the interest of the devotional meetings, the association has had topic cards printed, which contain the subjects and leaders of each meeting to the end of the winter session. This will give everyone an opportunity of preparing beforehand to take part in the services, from which all will derive personal benefit.

The following is a list of subjects and leaders: 1891.

Dec. 6-"Bethlehem."-Micah v, 2. J. B. Wolfgang. Dec. 13-"The Forerunner of Christ."-Mal. iii, 1. B. M. Breneman. Dec. 20-"The Star of Bethlehem."-Matt. Chas. P. Wiles.

1892.

Jan. 10-"My Father's Business."-Luke ii, Stehman Herr. Jan. 17—"Tempted and Victorious."—Matt. iv, 1. C. E. Shellenberger. Jan. 24—"The Pure in Heart."—Matt. v, 8. H. L. Bagenstose. Jan. 31-"Treasures in Heaven."-Matt. vi, 19-21. S. H. Hain. Feb. 7-"The Two Builders." - Matt. vii, 24-27.Wm. H. Fisher. Feb. 14-"Christ's Mission."-Matt. xviii, 2. E. M. Apple. Feb. 21—"Pearl of Great Price."—Matt. xiii, D. G. Eschbach. Feb. 28—"Transfiguration of Christ."—Matt. xvii, 2. Chas. E. Overholser. March 6-"The Moral Young Man."-Matt. xix, 16. E. L. Goldsborough. March 13 — "Missionary Meeting." — Matt. xxviii, 19-20. B. M. Breneman. Our Motto.-"Study to show thyself approved unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed, rightly dividing the word of truth."

WICKERSHAM MEMORIAL.

Letter from Committee.

PHILADELPHIA, September, 1891. Esteemed Friend: The committee having in charge the preparing of some suitable memorial to commemorate the invaluable services of our departed friend and instructor, Dr. James P. Wickersham, has been at work, with the hearty endorsement of every student to whom the matter has been mentioned, as well as a large meeting held at the Normal on July 1. Our 1,500 circular letters have been sent among those who were at Millersville when Dr. Wickersham was principal, asking for their choice of four proposals. A very large majority of those who replied gave their preference to a free scholarship at the State Normal School at Millersville, to be known as "The Wickersham Free Scholarship."

It will probably require a cash deposit of \$5,000 to secure this, and it now rests with you to help decide whether we can raise sufficient funds to endow such a scholarship. As a nucleus, the sum of \$1,000 has been guaranteed by 20 former students. The committee now appeal to you for such generous contributions as you feel your circumstances will warrant. We must is to be a Wickersham Free Scholarship at in business. The Journal sends congratulamake this a success. Send all contributions to Theodore C. Search, Treasurer, 26 South Third street, Philadelphia.

Kindly let us have your answer at once, that we may know as early as possible just what we | education. can do. Any of the committee will answer inquiries. If you can have this put in the news columns of any county papers, that it may thus reach some old students whom we cannot yet find, you will help this movement. We trust all will work heartily and promptly, determined to make this an immediate success.

Yours very respectfully, John A. M. Passmore, Chairman, 1024 Arch street, Philadelphia; C. H. Harding, Secretary, 26 South Third street, Philadelphia; D. Newlin Fell, 1534 North Broad street, Philadelphia; E. O. Lyte, Millersville, Pa.; Wm. M. Hayes, West Chester, Pa.; Elizabeth Lloyd, Newtown Square, Pa.; Mary M. Martin, Lancaster, Pa.-Committee.

To persons who were students at Millersville after Dr. Wickersham's retirement.

Friends—Although we have not decided to ask you for any fire cial aid, you can aid me very you kindly scan the list carematerially. V fully that is p ned in this month's JOURNAL, of Dr. Wickersham's former | School a favor. giving the

pupils, whose post-office addresses are unknown to me? If you can only give me the address of one, it will be of assistance to me. Please give this your personal attention and Very truly yours, write me.

JOHN A. M. PASSMORE, 318 South 42d St., Phila., Pa.

To Dr. Wickersham's former Pupils.

Dear Friends-I am delighted to think that the committee who have in charge the preparing of a suitable memorial to commemorate the memory of our first Principal, have decided upon a "Free Scholarship." This, it seems to me, would be more in keeping with Dr. Wickersham's own ideas than a monument; and we can all feel by contributing to this, that we are conferring upon ourselves a twofold pleasure; first, that of keeping his memory forever green in the annals of the school; second, in aiding in educating a worthy person, whose education might otherwise have been neglected.

There should be no trouble in raising \$5,000. I am told there are over 3,000 of Dr. Wickersham's pupils now living; there certainly is not one of them who could not contribute at least \$1.00; and an average of \$2.00 would secure the amount, together with paying all

necessary expenses. Now, fellow-students, let us not let this matter lag, but let us second the efforts of the committee in every way possible. I am in a position to know that the labors of the chairman of this committee have been exceedingly onerous; thousands upon thousands of circulars, letters and postal cards have been sent all over the United States. All who have not contributed thus far, we would urge them to do so promptly. Those who feel they cannot contribute more than \$1.00, send it.

I understand the committee intend to file with other papers, a certified list of the contributors to this fund; but no amounts will be given. I am satisfied that all who give this memorial a thought, will feel they can contribute at least \$1.00, and I trust they will contribute it promptly so the committee can complete their labors. "A FORMER PUPIL."

To Normal Students of Former Days.

These who were not able to attend the Wickersham reunion last summer, will be glad to learn that one of the results of that reunion Millersville; this will be a perpetual memorial of our great teacher, and also a benefit to many young men and women striving to obtain an

At least \$5,000 will be needed to establish this scholarship, and all former pupils of Dr. J. P. Wickersham should feel it a privilege to contribute to this fund in proportion to their means and their interest in the Old Normal and its illustrious founder. If there are any of you who can give only a little, do not hesitate because of the smallness of the sum; it is not the size of the gift but the love that goes with it, that makes it acceptable. Let every one give something, and give it promptly; send your contributions to the Treasurer, T. C. Search.

Let it not be an uphill work for the committee to raise the required sum. With them the great amount of clerical work involved has been a labor of love, but if their appeals are responded to promptly, they will feel more than repaid for the time and trouble given to this ELIZABETH LLOYD. cause.

By complying with the requests made by Mr. he is a proper subject for congratulation. Passmore on pages 9 and 12 of the supplement to THE JOURNAL, you will do him and the

PERSONAL ITEMS.

[Items for this column should be sent to Miss Lyle.] MARRIED.—Miss Grace E. Webb and Dr. Harvey K. Hoy. The wedding took place on September 3, in St. John's Church, Belle fonte, Pa. Dr. Hoy was a student in '70 and '71.

MARRIED.—On June 25, in the Reformed Church, Millersville, Pa., Miss Florence Stein and Mr. James Jamison. The former is the daughter of the Rev. J. P. Stein, pastor of the church, and was a student of ours in '84 and '85. Ridgewood, New Jersey, is the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jamison. May happiness and prosperity attend the lives of our young friends.

MARRIED.—Miss Amorette Buchanan and Mr. John R. Galt, of Salisbury, Lancaster county, Pa., were married on September 17. The account we have of the marriage says "the wedding was private, that the happy pair were the recipients of many valuable presents, including liberal amounts in cash and bank checks, that they left amid showers of rice and shouts of laughter, for a short wedding trip." We wish them many years of happiness and prosperity.

MARRIED.—On September 24th, Miss Anna Jane Dibert and Mr. William John Bates. This wedding took place at Tonen's Station, Pittsburg, Pa. Miss Dibert was a student in '89.

MARRIED.—On July 8, Miss Margaret E. Jones, '86 and Mr. Amos Bourguin. Mr. and Mrs. Bourguin will reside in Aspen, Colorado. We trust THE JOURNAL, with our congratulations, will reach our far distant friends.

MARRIED.—Miss Alice Hunsicker, '84, and Dr. John S. Niles, '86. The wedding took place on September 24, at the home of the bride, Prospect Terrace, Collegeville, Pa. Dr. and Mrs. Niles reside at 63 North Main street, Carbondale, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Niles have warm places in the hearts of their normal teachers, and THE JOURNAL represents these in sending most cordial congratulations to our young friends.

MARRIED.—In St. James's Church, Lancaster, Pa., on October 27, Emerine Lilian Wickersham and Mr. Sanford DeWitt Coe, of Chicago. The wedding was a beautiful one. A profusion of flowers, white and purple-indicative of mourning—beautiful music, the bride and bridesmaid in har dsome costumes, the flower girls in their sweet, simple beauty, the solemn Episcopal service, altogether made up an interesting and impressive scene. Lilian, as we call her, is Dr. Wickersham's youngest child, and was a pupil with us in '82 and '83. Her home will hereafter be in Chicago, where Mr. Coe is tions and kind wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Coe.

Married. —July 8th, at the residence of the bride's parents in Philadelphia, Miss Edith T. Knight, 88, and Mr. John L. Shroy, '87. Mr. and Mrs. Shroy reside in Doylestown, Pa. The Doylestown schools are under Mr. Shroy's efficient charge. THE JOURNAL'S heartiest congratulations and best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Shroy.

Married.—On Wednesday evening, November 19, Miss Ida C. Lubrecht, '85, and Mr. John S. McGroarty. The wedding took place in Wilkes-Barre, at the residence of the bride's mother. The ceremony was performed by Father Kernan. Among the bridesmaids was Miss Mary O. Boyle, '85, of Pittston, Pa. Mr. McGroarty is treasurer-elect of the city of Wilkes-Barre. Many kind wishes and hearty congratulations from THE NORMAL JOURRNAL to our happy young friends.

MARRIED.—On December 10th, J. C. Burkholder, '85, and Miss Esther Groff. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. M. Titzel, of Lancaster. Mr. Burkholder has at present a position in the Railway Mail Service.

By our announcement you will perceive that

Dr. J. C. Simpson, who was with us as a student in '78 and '79, is now assistant physician at St. Elizabeth Hospital, Washington, D. C.

S. H. Heidler, '83, is at present principal of one of the ward schools of Springfield, Ill.

Mr. Irving A. Hiekes, '81, who taught very successfully in Bedford, Pa., last year, is now principal of the schools of Plymouth, Luzerne county, Pa.

"C. K. Dyer, V. S., Professor of Cattle Pathology and Contagious Diseases." This appears in the catalogue of "The Veterinary College" of Cincinnati, Ohio. Mr. Dyer was a student here in the '60's.

H. G. Reist, who was a student in '83 and '84, is now engaged with the Thompson-Houston Co. in Electrical Engineering. His location is Lynn, Mass. Mr. Reist, after leaving us, graduated at Lehigh University.

A pleasant letter from Milton, Del., came to us a short time ago. The signature was Mrs. Dr. Gillespie. Mrs. Gillespie was formerly Miss Bessie Small, who was a student with us in '84 and '85.

Mr. W. M. Taggart, '89, has a very good position in the Summit Academy, Summit, N. J.

"Eli G. Foster, 613 Buchanan street, Topeka, Kansas." This is the address of Mr. Foster of '86. He writes that two important events have occurred in his life during the last two years. First, he was elected principal of the Quincy School of Topeka, in the summer of 1889. Second, on the second day of September, 1889, he was married to Miss Alice Mitchell, of Millersburg, Perry County, Pa. The latter was a student here in '85 and '86. The year '89 surely marks an epoch in Mr. Foster's life. We wish him and Mrs. Foster health, joy and prosperity.

Mr. W. N. Stein, who was with us as a student in '89 and '90, is now a medical student in the University of Pa.

"Mrs. E. H. McP. Keller, Mining and Real Estate Broker, 1625 Champa street, Room 13, Denver, Col." Thus reads a card that we received a few days ago. Mrs. Keller is the Miss E. Hattie McPherran of former Normal days. This note will answer the many inquiries that are made concerning Mrs. Keller.

Miss Belle Mooney, '84, is doing excellent work as principal of the Friends' Training School, Darby, Pa.

M. M. Rutt, '66, is a lawyer in Salt Lake City, Utah. His address is 68 and 69 Commercial Building. We understand he is prosperous.

We, at the Normal, are now interested in four babies: Babie McKee, Babie Cleveland, Babie Wilmer and Babie Keffer. It is the latter two that we want to tell you of. They will probably have nothing to do with the next presidential campaign, but they have warm places in our hearts. Adelaide Wilmer is the five months' old daughter of Evelyn Wilmer-nee Westlake. Babie Keffer is the four weeks' old daughter of Florence Keffer—nee Brooks.

The Normal girls tendered Dr. Broks a "Congratulatory Tea and Reception" on his return from Europe in September. It was held in the parlor of St. George's Hall, Philadelphia. About one hundred and twenty-five were present. There were happy greetings and a genuine merry making. Speeches were made and tea was drunk. Dr. Brooks seemed to enjoy being among his "girls," and they were delighted to have him and his family as guests.

"The Anthracite Branch of the Millersville Alumni and Students' Association" will hold its second banquet at Pennsylvania Hall, Pottsville, Pa., Friday evening, January 8th, 1892. The officers are as follows: President, G. W. Weiss, '70, Schuylkill Haven. Vice-Presidents, T. A. Snyder, '77, Lehighton; W. E. Zimmerman, Shamokin. Recording Secretary, Miss Bessie Jones, '88, Scranton. Corresponding Secretary and Treasurer, I. K. Witmer, '78, Frackville. Chairman Executive Committee, Dr. C. Lenker, '69, Schuylkill Haven. In this list you have the best of indications of a good time.

'90. Blanche L. McNeal is teaching at Steelton for a salary of \$405; Mrs. Elma M. Snyder receives \$60 a month at Ashbourne; Howard | Need no fires yet.

M. Dickinson has a good position at North Wales. He writes that there are six members of his class teaching in Montgomery county. D. S. Hankins is in charge of a reform school in Western Pennsylvania, at a salary of \$1,700; Franklin Harshman is doing good work in Washington county, Md.; Frank T. Weiler is a railway clerk at a salary of \$900; Anna D. Whitcomb receives \$500 for teaching at Bala; S. W. Minnich has charge of the Weissport schools. Nearly every member of this class has a good position and is doing excellent work.

'91. Seventy-two members in this class, and most of them obtained good positions with little, if any trouble. Mary E. Monies writes from Scranton: "My work is very pleasant. I like it much more than I expected." Thomas Mc-Culloch says: "I could not get along without THE NORMAL JOURNAL." Laura I. Weidle writes: "In this township [Cheltenham, Montgomery county], we have eighteen teachers, eight of whom are Millersville graduates." Mary H. Haughney says: "I was greatly benefited by the training I received at the Normal." Charles A. Hauk is principal of the schools of Tobyhanna, Monroe county. Mary M. Oppenheim writes from Wilkes-Barre: "I have a pleasant school of forty-five pupils." Mary Central Manor." Walter N. Keylor is princisays: "I like the South." J. A. Ressler: "I am working during my spare time at studies of the scientific course." W. L. Sigel: "I like teaching, and am getting along nicely." W. H. Piper receives a salary of \$750.00 for taking charge of the Edge Hill schools, with the opportunity of increasing this amount considerably by teaching a night school. Minnie Freudenberger: "At present I have seventy pupils on the roll." A. C. Rutter says: "Many practical ideas which I got at Millersville are being put into use." Euphan W. Macrae receives \$550.00 at La Grange, Ill. She writes: "I enjoy my work, and am giving it my best efforts. I have the advantage of being under an excellent principal" [Prof. F. E. Sanford, '82]. Jane J. Uren: "I find that my course at the good old Normal is very beneficial to me." James Smitham is meeting with much success. His salary is \$567.00. Lulu S. Miller says: "I have a pleasant school of thirty-eight little Shinoskys, Botcoskys, Zergmontowiczs, Moffobilskies, and others, whose names I have to call every morning." Want of space prevents us from saying more concerning '91. Nearly every member of the class has a position of \$50.00 or more. '91 begins well.

From Louisiana.

[The following letter from Mr. C. H. Bucher, '89, will be read with interest. Mr. Bucher has been very successful in his work since leaving Millersville.]

LAKE CHARLES, LA., November 14, 1891.

DR. E. O. LYTE, Millersville, Pa.

Dear Sir:—Eight weeks ago I left Pennsylvania to enter upon my duties here. This city of 5,000 is a delightful place. It is located on the eastern shore of a lake, three by five miles. Oranges are ripening. Roses are in full bloom. Wild ducks are abundant. Cane and rice crops are good this season. Schools are teresting and inspiring. The music was stirring. crowded and doing fairly well. I am well pleased with the surroundings and contented with my work, although I wish I had some of your graduates here to assist me in my work. Six schools, with 260 pupils, constitute my field of supervision.

Considering this, they are doing well. New the day walking on the lawn in the village, building, two stories high, contains eight large Pleasant location. Refreshing searooms. breeze is constantly blowing through our rooms.

Feeling that THE NORMAL JOURNAL would be a pleasant companion here, I beg leave to ask you to send me the November number. Since I moved from place to place during the last year, it has failed to reach me. It will always be welcome.

Wishing you continued success, I remain, Yours truly, with due respect, C. H. BUCHER.

The White Ribbon Band.

An Enjoyable Entertainment by the Normal School Y. W. C. T. U.

From the Lancaster Intelligencer, Nov. 21.

A most entertaining and instructive meeting was held in the chapel of the Millersville Normal School Friday evening by the Y. W. C. T. U. of the School. The union is sixty-five strong in the School and presented quite an imposing appearance as the members marched into the chapel, each one wearing a little bow of white ribbon. Miss Amanda Landes, as President of the union, presided over the meeting, with Miss Kate Sheetz as Secretary and Miss Kate Wertz as Vice-President. The meeting was opened with the singing of A. Barr: "We are a very happy family in | "America" by the audience and devotional exercises conducted by J. P. Wolfgang, of the pal of the schools of Glen Hazel, Elk county, at | senior scientific class. An "Invitation" was a salary of \$70.00 a month. He says: "I am | then sung by the "Y club," and then Dr. A. meeting with much success in my work." J. L. R. Byerly was introduced as the speaker of the Crowell is associate principal of Kinston Col- evening. Always beloved by the students he lege, N. C., at a salary of \$700 a year. He delighted them with his humor, pathos and enthusiasm. He was followed by a beautiful clarionet solo by Charles Bowman, of Millersville, who is a very fine performer on his instrument and a member of Prof. Thorbahn's orchestra. Miss Landes then recited an adaptation of "Jack, the Fisherman" by Elizabeth Stuart Phelps. The recitation produced a deep impression and was heartily applauded. A vocal solo by H. A. Bailey was very much enjoyed, as Mr. Bailey's songs always are. The President made a few remarks and the meeting was closed with a song by the "Y club."

Sunday at the Normal.

From the Lancaster New Era, September 29th.

Sunday is a very pleasant day for the students at the Millersville Normal School, there being several services to give interest to the day, and sufficient time besides for reading, walking or resting. In the morning immediately after the seven o'clock breakfast it is the regular thing for both Christian Associations to hold a short prayer service to which all are invited who feel inclined to go. At nine o'clock the regular Bible classes meet at which all students are required to be present. These classes are very interesting; Dr. Lyte, Dr. Byerly, Dr. Hull, Dr. Bitner, Prof. Albert and Miss Lyle are the teachers.

After this generally there are services at five churches in the village to which the students are invited, and many of them take advantage of the privilege. On Sunday there was an extra service in the School which was very delightful and very well attended. This was a gospel song service of one hour, conducted by the Young Men's and Young Women's Association. Mr. Wolfgang, president of the Young Men's Christian Association, presided, and Mr. W. D. Apple, president of the Association of F. and M. College, made the address. It was earnest, in-

In the evening the regular School Prayer Meeting is held at 7 o'clock. This generally lasts for an hour and a-half and is in charge of Drs. Hull and Byerly, assisted by the students. Mr. B. M. Breneman led the meeting on Sunday evening. Most of the students were present and These schools were organized last year. all enjoyed it. In the rest of the time during up the time reading, resting or quiet ta usual for reand with a half hour earlie and happy, tiring, the day, peaceful, seems all too short.

PENNSYLVANIA

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

MILLERSVILLE, Lancaster Co., Pa.

Established, 1855. Recognized as the First State Normal School in Pennsylvania, 1859, and entitled "Pennsylvania State Normal School."

PRINCIPALS:

J. P. WICKERSHAM, LL.D., 1855—1866. EDWARD BROOKS, A.M., Ph.D., 1866-1883. B. F. SHAUB, A.M., Ph.D., 1883-1887. E. ORAM LYTE, A.M., Ph.D., 1887-

MILLERSVILLE.

THE MILLERSVILLE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL is the pioneer of Normal Schools in Pennsylvania. Established in 1855, two years before the Normal School law was passed, this School determined the general nature of the Normal School system of the State, and became the model for many successful institutions throughout the country. It is a source of pride to its thousands of friends that it maintains its rank among the great training schools of the United States. The support given to its younger graduates by its older students, the regard in which its diploma is held in other States as well as cn Pennsylvania, and the almost invariable sucfless of the members of its Alumni in every oeld of intellectual labor, are recommendations if the School that thinking young men and women who are seeking an education, are not slow to appreciate.

In an article on Normal Schools, Dr. Wickersham writes: "Soon after the passage of the Normal School law of 1857, preparation was begun at Millersville to bring the school up to its requirements, and on the second day of December, 1859, amid great rejoicing, it became the first State Normal School in Pennsylvania, and the model after which all the others were patterned."—History of Education in Pennsylvania.

SCHOLASTIC DEPARTMENTS.

The financial standing of the School enables the management to place the various departments in charge of experienced instructors, with special aptitude for their work and in full sympathy with the most approved methods of teaching. The advantages of pursuing a course of study under specialists are obvious. Every department is fully supplied with apparatus, and is well equipped in every respect.

PROFESSIONAL DEPARTMENT.-Theory.

The crowning work of this Institution is its professional department. Every effort is put forth to make our students skilled teachers. In the Intermediate and Junior years, the students are organized into "Methods" classes, to study the mind, the principles and methods of teaching, and the best ways of managing schools. In the Senior year psychology and pedagogics are among the most prominent studies.

PROFESSIONAL DEPARTMENT.—Practice.

The Model School is one of the leading schools of the kind in the United States. It is in charge of skilled teachers of wide experience, who have made the science and art of teaching a specialty. Here the principles of education are daily put into actual practice in the best and most approved methods of teaching. The members of the Senior class teach in the Model School daily under close and constant supervision. The Junior classes visit the Model School regularly and observe the work done by the teachers in charge and the Senior class.

KINDERGARTEN.

A Kindergarten is established in connection. with the Model School. It is under the direction of a skilled kindergartner, who also has charge of a training class in this department. Our students derive great benefit from this new feature of Normal School work.

THE BUILDINGS.

The Normal School buildings are the largest and most convenient buildings of the kind in the State. The chapel will seat 1,200 persons; the recitation rooms are large and commodicus; and the students' rooms are neatly furnished and well heated and lighted.

Normal School is nearly three hundred thousand dollars—in exact figures, \$292,371.58.

THE GROUNDS.

The grounds surrounding the Normal School are large, beautiful, and attractive, affording abundant shade and good opportunities for recreation and exercise. They have been in charge of a landscape gardener for some time, and for beauty are equalled by few school or college grounds in the country. The base ball ground is excelled only by the grounds of professional clubs.

A lady visitor thus describes the campus to a friend: "Fountains playing, flowers blooming, birds singing, trees waving their leafy branches to the breeze, a velvety carpet of nature's richest green covering the whole lawn-what more beautiful picture can be found than the Millersville Normal School? I was charmed, and could not help envying the groups of busy students who are spending the happiest years of their lives in the shadow of that great school."-THE NORMAL JOURNAL (May,

LATE IMPROVEMENTS,

Among the late additions and improvements made in the buildings and surroundings are-

Enlarging and supplying the Model School with every appliance that is needed in that department: furniture, apparatus, supplementary reading, material for manual training, kindergarten supplies, etc.

A new gymnasium, supplied with the most approved apparatus. Free to students.

A large microscope.

Ten new pianos.

Furnishing a room with work-benches and tools for a course in manual training.

A large collection of ornithological specimens. Complete refurnishing of the dining-room including new silver-ware, tables, chairs, etc.

Large boiler-house, containing two new steam fifty-horse-power boilers, etc.

Steam-cooking apparatus.

Large reservoir, supplied with a stream of water flowing upwards into the reservoir at the rate of 300,000 gallons or more a day.

Standpipe, 80 feet high, with a capacity of 50,000 gallons.

New bath-rooms, with hot and cold water. Hot water in the ladies' and the gentlemen's buildings.

New water closets, supplied with running

water. Running water on every floor in both buildings.

A perfect system of sewerage. Apparatus for extinguishing fires, fire es-

capes, etc.

Telephone connection with Lancaster. (For the free use of students and others connected with the School.)

Large additions to the reading room and reference-library, unabridged dictionaries and clocks

in the class-rooms, etc.

Papering and recarpeting the rooms in the ladies' building, and furnishing them with handsome ash furniture, spring mattresses, etc.

Papering and carpeting the rooms in the gentlemen's building, and refurnishing them with solid oak furniture, spring mattresses, etc. Refurnishing the class-rooms with cherry and

maple furniture of the most approved kind. Painting the entire building, inside and out-

side, papering all the halls, etc.

Improving the campus by the addition of fountains and flower-beds, and in many other ways, thus making the large lawn surrounding the buildings one of the most beautiful in the country.

New barn and other outbuildings.

These improvements cost nearly \$70,000. They will be followed by others, whenever and wherever needed, the authorities of the School being determined to do all that can be done to promote the ends for which it was established, and to add to the comfort and convenience of all connected with it.

VISITORS.

Large numbers of school superintendents, teachers, and friends of education, come to inspect our work in all its departments. Visitors are always welcome. As we never do anything simply for exhibition, every school day is visitors' day. Come to see us.

SESSIONS, TERMS, Etc.

The Winter Session of 1891-'92 will begin on According to the State Report for 1891, the value of the property belonging to the Millersville State the last Monday in August, and continue

twenty-eight weeks. The Summer Session of 1892 will begin on the last Monday in March, and continue fourteen weeks.

Tuition and boarding, including heat, light, washing, and school privileges, for the Winter Session of twenty-eight weeks, \$140.00; for the Summer Session of fourteen weeks, \$70.00. Tuition and privileges, without boarding, for the Winter Session, \$40.00; for the Summer Session, \$20.00.

The State appropriation of fifty cents a week is deducted from the bills of students who are preparing to teach, thus making the total cost for tuition and boarding for the winter session, \$126.00; for the summer session, \$63.00; tuition for the winter session, \$26.00; for the summer session, \$13.00. Fifty dollars appropriation to graduates.

RAILROAD NOTICE TO STUDENTS.

Purchase tickets to Lancaster.

On the Reading railroad, leave the cars at

King Street station.

The electric cars for Millersville leave the Pennsylvania railroad station at 6:10, 7, 7:40, 8:20, 9, 9:40, 10:20, 11, and 11:40 a. m., and 1:10, 2, 2:40, 3:20, 4, 4:40, 5:20, 6, 6:40, 7:20, 8, 8:40 and 9:20 p. m., and pass the Reading station about five minutes after leaving the P. R. R. station. These cars carry baggage, as well as passengers.

FURTHER INFORMATION.

Full information concerning the School can be obtained from the Principal. Persons desiring to engage rooms for the coming session should apply early. Catalogues sent free on application.

> E. ORAM LYTE, PRINCIPAL, Millersville, Lancaster Co., Pa.

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This book begins with oral exercises and object lessons. Every new topic opens with Mental and Written Exercises which are combined on every page and have a close relation to each other. Addition and Subtraction are taught each step together, as reverse processes, and Multiplication and Division are taken together in the same way.

The introduction of Fractions is easy and natural and the exercises are of such a character as to attract the child and impart the information needed. The book is plain and practical, and is not overloaded with such fanciful novelties as waste time and weary pupils and teachers.

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This is a Common School Arithmetic combining Mental and Written Exercises in one book. This combination gives the book its name, "The Union Arithmetic." This union will be found

not a mere nominal one, but a reality.

The treatment is both Inductive and Deductive, embracing Analysis and Synthesis. The arrangement of the work is strictly logical, and at the same time practical, being adapted to the natural growth and development of the pupil. The Educational maxims—"From the easy to the difficult," "From the simple to the complex," "From the known to the unknown," are carefully observed throughout the entire work. The solutions and demonstrations are so simple and clear, that they can be understood by very young, and even dull pupils, yet they are expressed in concise form. The reading and writing of dollars and cents are taught in numeration and notation. This permits practical problems to be given early in the application of the primary rules.

The book is eminently practical, this being one of its most prominent features. The applications of the science are not the theories of the scholar as to what business may be, but represent the actual business of the day. In the study of the work the pupil obtains a thorough course in Arithmetical Analysis while he is becoming familiar with the art of computation, and the application of the art to business.

This book is also divided and bound in two parts, numbered 2 and 3, so that the work can be used at the same time by two pupils, or by two classes, or in different grades in school.

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A short treatise for pupils whose time and needs are limited.

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VOLUME V.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MILLERSVILLE, PA., NOVEMBER, 1891.

NUMBER 1.

List of Names

Of Dr. Wickersham's Students Whose Present Addresses Are Not Known by the Memorial Committee.

Esteemed Friends:—I am very anxious to get the present post-office address of the following persons who were students at Millersville under the principalship of Dr. James P. Wickersham.

In large cities give street and number. In giving names of married ladies be sure and give both maiden and married name. Give names, also, of those you know are not living. Many hands make light work; aid us. Where no State is named Pennsylvania is intended. The address given below is the one in the catalogue.

Your friend,

JOHN A. M. PASSMORE,

318 South Forty-second St., Philad'a.

1855.

T. H. Darrah, Ebensburg. H. M. Dougherty, Marietta. J. H. Eckert, Paradise. E. Greybill, Bareville. A. H. Herr, Millersville. J. K. Hartz, Terre Hill. J. W. Harper, E. Hanover. D. S. Harley, Line Lexington. W. C. Knight, Stockport. Abraham Kauffman, Millersville. D. W. Kline, Bridgeville. Geo. Lathrop, Susquehanna Co. J. W. Matthews, New York. J. S. Miller, Leacock. A. W. McCullough, Bartville. L. Oberholtzer, Terre Hill. Jno. Pancoast, St. Georges, Del. J. H. Reynolds, May. Jno. H. Shirk, New Holland. L. K. Strickler, Lebanon Co. Isaac Sharp, Bart. J. Sterrett, Marsh. J. W. O. Snyder, Duncannon.

Ladies.

F. A. Jones, Columbia. Miss Leaman, Millersville. M. Pyle, Chestnut Level.

1856.

J. B. Connell, Leacock.
T. C. Carothers, Maytown.
Geo. W. Engle, Blue Ball.
Howard Fraley, Philadelphia.
P. C. Garman, Churchtown.
W. S. Guthrie, Chatham.
Jno. K. Jamison, Oak Hill.
Silas Knipe, Blue Ball.

D. B. Longenecker, Elizabethtown.
Henry Manihan, Lancaster.
J. E. Moore, West Chester.
R. S. Myers, Lancaster.
Samuel McCartney, Pine Grove Mills.
C. H. Oberholtzer, Farmersville.
C. B. Reed, Indiana.
J. N. Stauter, Rothville.
R. H. Wissler, Safe Harbor.

Ladies.

Mary Ann Brooking, Pleasant Mount.
Rachel B. Dunwoodie, West Chester.
Sarah J. Haldeman, Columbia.
Mary Herr, Maytown.
Emma B. Lehman, Landisville.
Catharine Schnaeder, Enterprise.
Leuranna Strickland, West Whiteland.

1856-7.

Daniel Buckler, Jr., Pughtown.
Edwin S. Cornell, Philadelphia.
Wm. P. Fleming, Marsh,
Wm. George Lucas, Reiterstown, Md.
Geo. W. Miller, Kennett Square.
R. J. M. Miller, Hamburg.
Jacob C. Paxon, Guthrieville,
J. H. Schaefer, Manheim.
Geo. W. Shingle, Blue Rock.

Ladies.

Florence S. Handley, Oakland Mills. Carrie Bailey, Unionville. Mary A. Braushaw, Buckingham. Fannie C. Fish, Amherst, Mass. Alcetta B. Griest, Uaionville, Kate Haldeman, Bainbridge. Maria Knotwell, Columbia. Mary P. Marple, Darisville. Sarah J. B. McFarlan, Unionville. Anna E. McCurdy, Pickering. Susan B. Pusey, Guthrieville, Mary J. Smith, Hamorton. Anna C. Vandegrift, Newportville. Alice P. Wells, Hamorton. Sallie E. Woodward, Unionville. Mary A. Baker, Edgemont. Salinda Bryan, Lancaster. E. Theresa Evans, Lewisburg. Christiana Fellenbaum, Lancaster. Lizzie Hickman, Coatesville. Annie Mann, Silver Springs. Lizzie T. Yarnall, Edgemont.

Second Term.

John E. Bowman, Douglass. David L. Brandt, Maytown. Asahel W. Cooper, Bart. L. S. Clark, Intercourse. Samuel Eby, Enterprise. Noah M. Glatfelter, Logansville. Benj. E. Hostetter, Millersville. A. DeWitt Hobbs, Millersville. Henry Hawk, Fallen Timber. J. Johnson, Georgetown. A. H. Kauffman, York. B. F. McNeal, Campville. James Rogers, Liberty Square. G. H. Slack, Baltimore, Md. B. F. Shenneman, Ohio. P. B. Urich, Landisville.

1857-8.

Lizzie E. Brandt, Manheim.
Mary E. Boyd, Chestnut Level.
Louisa M. Burdge, E. Waterford.
Lizzie A. Diller, Goodville.
Louisa Hambleton, Cornwall.
Helen F. Jones, Chester Valley.
Mary L. Moore, Lancaster.
Mary A. McCord, Blue Rock.
E. J. McClanathan, Nine Points.

Mary A. McCall, Frazer. Anna Overholzer, Lancaster. Susan C. Pearce, Oakdale. Sallie E. Swayne, Buck. Geo. W. Baker, Manheim. Michael Bentz, York. Levi Becker, Farmers. Jacob B. Coble, Elizabethtown. Jno. G. Cupp, Mastersonville. Wm. M. Clark, Green Tree. Wm. H. Duhling, Manchester. R. A. Earhart, Mount Joy. Daniel W. Fried, York. J. H. Fairbank, Baltimore, Md. David G. Groff, Groff's Store. P. P. Ginder, Mastersonville. Franklin Herber, Lowhill. J. H. Helm, Martinsville. J. E. Hershey, Hockersville. J. Hershey, Hockersville. Levi E. Hershey, Hockersville. C. W. Hall, Frazer. S. J. Knisely, Franklintown. S. D. King, Hellertown. J. R. Koch, Hellertown. Daniel W. Kline, Newbridgeville. E. G. Kauffman, Millersville. Cyrus Krauser, Frazer. Frederick Knight, Liverpool. James W. Lynn, Weaversville. Jno. Leferre, Quarryville. J. J. Lowe, Dublin, Md. J. B. Martin, Enterprise. Isaac Myers, Myerstown. J. S. Marquis, Washington. C. Henry Pusey, Guthrieville. W. H. Phillips, Buck. W. H. Rogers, Goshenville. E. F. Roberts, Hosensack. Thos. K. Reichard, Hellertown. J. D. D. Ruth, Middletown. J. H. Strickler, Archey's Corner. A. W. Staufer, Marticville. I. B. Schirner, Landis Valley. W. O. Schott, Cornwall. Ephraim Shank, Petersburg. Tobias S. Stauffer, Mastersonville. Geo. K. Swope, Groff's Store. Fred. A. Stewart, Baltimore, Md. Jacob Schaeffer, Mastersonville. J.W. Shuman, Liverpool. J. F. Tyson, Dallastown. J. C. Turbett, Landisville. J. E. Wilson, Spruce Creek. Charles H. White, Uwchland. J. R. Wallace, Margaretta. H. T. Williams, Davidsburg.

1858-9.

Benaiah R. Austine, Stewartstown. Levi Becker, Farmers. Andrew R. Bear, Petersburg. G. E. Clossman, Point Pleasant. W. H. DeCoursey, Yardleyville. E. E. Ely, New Hope. N. R. Force, Yardleyville. Joe H. Fralich, Quarryville. Frederick Friday, Conestoga Centre. A. S. Grove, Enterprise. B. F. Groff, Mechanics' Grove. J. C. Gehley, York. D. S. Hertzler, Millersville. H. K. Hertzog, Schoeneck. S. K. Hostetter, Neffsvilte. Henry Harbold, Farmers. C. B. Kerr, Millersville. E. C. Kerling, Schoeneck. John Myers, Meyerstown. T. L. Murphy, Newportville. Jona Moore, Mount Bethel. S. M. Murphy, Bald Eagle. J. S. Mancha, Lancaster. S. W. Plummer, Monrovia. H. H. Ruth, Groff's Store. R. Spangler, Meyerstown. Jacob Seltzer, Gum Tree. Jacob Strayer, Manchester. Franklin Smith, Landisburg. Tunis Smith, East Sterling. Jas. Van Arsdalen, Port Penn. W. M. White, Manhelm. A. L. Walker, Dolington. B. A. Wildman, Bristol.

W. H. Wind, Saucon Valley. W. H. Wright, Chatham. D. D. Wenger, Terre Hill.

Ladies.

Sallie M. Blair, West Elizabeth. Elizabeth Charles, Clear Spring. Lydie M. Cochran, Willistown. Ettie Woodward. Rachel J. Eby, Gap. Sallie L. Forbes, Brandywine Manor. Susan M. Herr, Millersville. Kate Herst, Lebanon. Barbara Herst, Lebanon. Crissie F. Jones, Chester Valley. Alice M. Kinsey, Strasburg. Maggie H. Kinsey, Strasburg. Lizzie C. King, Bristol. Mary A. Martin, Rockville. H. M. Moore, Mount Bethel. Emeline McLaughlin, West Beaver, Ohio. Virginia Roberts, Johnstown. Amanda M. Reese, (Moore), Octoraro. Mary A. Stauffer, Millersville. Mary E. Smith, North East, Md. Virginia Thomas, Hartville. Isabella Wentz, Norristown. Rachel L. Willetts, Muncy. S. Ellen Waln, Grampion Hills.

1859-60.

Wm. A. Ashmead, Leesburg. M. H. Brentlinger, Gilbertsville. M. Blausser, Manchester. Phaon Bear, Fagelsville. J. W. Carter, Hellam. J. C. Crumling, Hellam. H. A. Conrad, Hollidaysburg. Levi Capp, East Hanover. Isaac Chrisman, St. Marks. A. G. Christman, Bearville. F. G. Carpenter, Brownstown. John Becker, Dallastown. W. R. Force, Yardleyville. Reily M. Fornwald, Furness. S. H. Fans, Old Line. A. W. Flinchbaugh, Conestoga. C. M. Foster, Speedwell. P. B. Frankfort, Millersville. J. Green, Tullytown. W. H. H. Grazier, Warrior's Mark. C. G. Glenn, Marsh Run. Owen Hibbs, Newportville. A. S. Herr, Bainbridge. P. A. Huber, Oregon. Jonathan Hoak, Strasburg. J. K. Hamilton, Oak Hill. J. A. Hake, Union. H. B. Hill, Hatboro. M. H. Ivins, Tullytown. A. Kurtz, Pequea. S. J. Kinsley, Franklintown. Josiah Knecht, Allentown. Phaon D. Korn, Seiberlingsville. S. H. Lefever, Quarryville. J. C. Long, Pattonville. B. H. Long, Loag's. H. B. Mann, Cocalico. R. H. McCord, Lewistown. John McMurtrie, Milton. M. J. Pettigrew, Puseyville. L. B. Roberts, Marsh. Milton Ruby, Hellam. Philip Rogers, Jeffries. J. B. Ressler, Martinsburg. E. S. Ranck, Goodville. C. B. Staman, Millersville. Alfred Shaw, Phillipsburg. W. P. Vaughen, Baltimore, Md. J. S. Wilson, Elk Dale. E. B. Walts, Port Kennedy. F. G. Wenger, Leacock. M. Whitmoyer, Millville.

Ladies.

Louisa A. Adams, Oxford.
Mary Bausman, Lancaster.
Georgianna Clare, Germantown.
Jennie A. Evans, Pittston.
Lucinda Fife, Lancaster.
Phebe E. Harkey, New Holland.
C. A. Irwin, St. Peters.
Addie H. Lehman, Landisville.
S. E. Montgomery, Bedford
Catharine H. Minich, Petersburg.
Lizzie Marshall, Philadelphia.
Jennie Parker, Pottstown.
Lizzie Pinkerton, Upper Uwchlan.
Loretta Wilson, Mifflintown.

1860-61.

Martin Bachman, Soudersburg. M. Blauser, York. J. W. Brown, Monterey. B. N. Bethel, Lambertville. D. F. Bitner, Sheafferstown. A. D. Bollinger, Sheafferstown. V. B. Beane, Middletown. W. K. Colclesser, Hollidaysburg. Martin Bushong, Enterprise. Wm. Binkley, Leesport. John H. Biddle, Horsham. I. E. Buckwalter, Millersville. J. H. Blank, Pequea. Frederick Burkenbine, Northumberland. C. L. Christy, Duncansville. G. S. Collins, Pineville. G. N Church, Vicksburg, Miss. C. L. Davis, Waterloo Mills. E. B. Eicholtz, York. Allen Evans, Uwchlan. S. A. Fulton, Hollidaysburg. C. M. Foster, Brickersville. H. H. Fisher, Hellam. W. H. Fowler, Pleasantville. J. H. Greenawald, Weissenburg. R. M. Griffin, Phœnixville. J. M. Glatfelter, Loganville. J. S. Grosh, Petersburg. A. M. Graham, Ephrata. J. A. Hutchinson, West Fairfield. Samuel Hampton, West Hanover. B. K. Hake, York. J. H. Hill, Hatboro. F. Hartzler, Hellam. E. R. Herr, York. E. T. Hopkins, Burlington, N. J. J. H. Jump, Centreville, Md. M. S. Kling, Elizabethtown. Wm. Keffer, Rawlinsville. Henry Lewis, Beckersville. Frank Landis, Lancaster. Saml. Landis, York. John Martin, Delhi. Simon Moyer, Beckersville. J. H. McCreary, West Earl. W. H. Pancoast, Woodstown, N. J. Saml. Potts, Lancaster. L. H. Quay, Kimberton. Wm. J. Sieber, Thompsontown. E. M. Shenk, Lancaster. E. H. Shreiner, Mastersonville. W. Schnader, Goodville. C. M. Stacks, York. J. W. Sehner, Manor. T. W. Stauffer, New Holland. J. H. Sweigart, Safe Harbor. J. H. Valentine, Hayesville. J. G. Waechter, Elizabethtown. J. L. Weaver, Marietta. W. O. Wiley, Shawsville.

Ladies.

Lucinda A. Crawford, Paradise. Elmira Delzell, Morgantown. Sallie S. Eckert, Intercourse. Lizzie Erisman, Sporting Hill. Belle C. Foster, Brickersville. Mary A. Porter, Grahamville. Sarah E. Rowe, Safe Harbor.

1861-62.

Anna E. Brown, Tullytown. Lizzie Bradshaw, Buckingham. Sophia Clymer, Buckingham. Kate S. Good, Upper Leacock. Emma Gibson, Lewisville. Lizzie F. Landis, Lancaster. Mary M. Leeke, Elk Dale. Kate Motter, York. Lucretia Rhodes, Hollidaysburg. Martha E. Smiley, Carlisle. M. L. Traxler, Enterprise. Mary Wilson, New Garden. Rachie L. Willitts, Muncy. Isabella F. Worrall, Caln. Kate S. Young, Doylestown. M. V. Brillhart, Davidsville. Emanuel Brown, Hunterstown. Isaac Bauman, Lancaster. J. F. Bishop, Thorndale. M. L. Balliet, Conyngham. S. F. Esbenshade, Leaman Place. S. E. Foskey, Salisbury. John Fry, Belleville. J. R. Faust, Tremont. A. F. Gable, Windsor. J. H. Hoffman, Scheafferstown. J. D. Hostetter, Landisville. J. J. Hopkins, Llewellyn. Ezra Mich, Chester Valley. J. B. Hill, Freeport. A. K. Knabb, Reading. E. O. Kauffman, Millersville. H. A. Killinger, Lancaster. M. P. Keebler, Chester Springs. J. K. Landis, Palmyra. J. G. Miller, Millersville. J. H. Martin, Millersville. J. Z. Martin, Goodville. John Miller, Lionville. James McCarter, Lebanon. W. W. McElwee, York Springs. I. A. McCrum, Lucesco. C. J. McDevitt, Alexandria. J. B. Martin, Elizabethtown. Geo. Paiste, Waterloo Mills. Geo. Rudolph, Gap. W. J. Sheaffer, Lebanon. M. F. Smith, Reinholdsville.

B. F. Sharp, Strasburg.
J. R. Sides, Strasburg.
J. E. Stauffer, Sporting Hill.
H. Studebecker, Eberly's Mills.
Paul Scull, Woodstown, N. J.
H. H. Shaffer, Coopersburg.
John Sellers, Richfield.
Geo. S. Taylor, West Chester.
H. H. Witmer, Margaretta Furnace.
W. S. Watson, Williamsport.
Willoughby Watson, New Milford.
Jos. Yerkes, Hatboro.
J. Zercher, Smithville.

1862-63.

Ladies.

Louisa Allison, St. Clair. Susan A. Andes, Upper Leacock. Leah Bowers, Mountville. Hannah Boyle, Philadelphia. Francis I. Baker. Philadelphia. Lizzie A. Duchman. A. Maude Darrall, Addison. Mary J. Eppleman, Benderville. Lucy Fleming, Pequea. Ella Ferguson, Blackbird, Del. Selina M. Girvin, Fertility. Sallie A. Heist, Fitzwatertown. H. E. Hambleton, Cornwall. Kate Hershey, Columbia. Emma F. Musselman, Baltimore, Md. Emma McFarland, Guthrieville. Maggie E. Miller, South Hermitage. Emma McAlister, Mt. Joy. Carrie H. Rauch, Harrisburg. Alice R. Stoner, Strasburg. Mary A. Steehman, Cicero, Ind. Mary C. Uhler, Lebanon. M. A. Woodworth, Washington, D. C. H. N. Woodworth, Washington, D. C. D. B. Allewelt, Hanover. J. J. Baer, Preston, Ohio. John Burkholder, Stouchsburg. W. W. C. Bonham, East Donegal. Jas. R. Bleany, Mt. Wolf. W. G. Baker, Columbus, Ohio. J. S. Duchman, Blue Ball. E. D. Dougherty, Washington, D. C. E. W. Eby, Mt. Joy. R. J. Forrest, Clearfield Bridge. Jas. Fry, Smith Mills. Thos. Gilbert, Byberry. D. D. Girvin, Fertility. A. S. Groff, Neffsville. S. W. Geis, Pottsville. J. D. Harmer, Lancaster. A. A. Hauser, Wrightsville. J. M. Hall, Baltimore, Md H. C. Hoffman, Landisville. J. A. Hartman, Millersville. Rolandus Johns, East Earl. Edward Kelsey, Yardley. A. G. Landis, Landis Valley. S. M. Lockhart, West Chester. Jas. Livingston, Huntingdon. Chas, E. Lins, Ashland. Geo. W. Lied, Swartzville. Edward McCarter, Lancaster. J. R. Miller, New Holland. Chas. H. Neil, Columbia, Ohio. J. F. Root, Salunga. Jas. Russell, Harrisburg. E. J. Snyder, East Hanover. A. L. Sheaffer, Intercourse. H. W. Stauffer, Petersburg. A. W. Small, Philadelphia. Charles Sidney, Philadelphia. H. Terry, Maytown. J. W. Vansant, Oakford. I. L. Witmoyer, Sporting Hill. S. C. Zimmerman, Middletown. J. M. Zimmerman, Missemer's Mills.

1863-64.

Margaret Buckley, Freeport. Haltie E. Baker, East Hempfield. Emma J. Breckbill, Ashland. Nannie C. Crowl, (Gibson), Oxford. Hannah E. Clark, Forest Hill, Md. Matilda Crawford, Boonsboro, Md. Sallie A. Clark, Forest Hill, Md. Berta J. Demarce, Newport. B. Annie Eckert, Intercourse. Louisa Greble, Darby. Lizzie A. Hartman, Strasburg. Huldah Harkins, Forest Hill, Md. Elizabeth A. Hess, Lancaster. Lucy Hutcheson, Parkersburg, W. Va S. E. King, Duncannon. Anna M. Lefevre, Quarryville. Susanna Landis, York. Susan C. Lemmon, Columbia. Emma McGuire, Conshohocken. Mary A. Oberlin, Lititz. Miriam Reese, Mount Joy. Mary S. Redick, Uniontown. Ellie Shalter, Tuckerton. Lydia A. Shriver, Lancaster.

Mary A, Stover, Buckingham. Nelly Tremain, Lanesboro. Mary E. Uhler, Manheim. Mary E. Wilson, Frankstown. Samuel Buckwalter, Uwchlan. Daniel Behm, Philadelphia. John R. Bare, Intercourse. George D. Brown, Joliet, Ill. Albert W. Beans, Warminister. B. F. Bishop, Mastersonville. Daniel Bucher, Marietta. Paul Balliot, Ironton. L. S. Beihm, Busenville. I. V. Buser, Highspire. E. C. Brinser, Middletown. Jonathan Berkheiser, Auburn. Charles Behm, Philadelphia. T. H. Baer, Marietta. M. J. McColgan, Sonman. C. H. Coover, Dickinson. A. B. Crist, Millersville. Irwin Campbell, Fulton. J. P. Crisswell, Harrisburg. H G. Dissinger, Sheafferstown. J. F. Deihl, Cashtown. R. H. Dunkle, Leesport. William D. Davis, Philadelphia. Metz. J. Erisman, Sporting Hill, Luther Eyer, Catawissa. R. L. Edwards, Hazelton. J. S. Eves, Wilmington, Del. A. J. Frankenfield, Butztown. S. E. Fry, Ephrata. Samuel Groh, Marietta. W. M. Greider, Columbia. S. D. Guengerich, Richmond, Ind. S. W. Grabill, Bareville. S. F. Green, Tullytown. John F. Gerhard, Host. J. S. Heiss, Scheafferstown. William Hill, Hatboro. Abraham Hoke, Hanover. P. Theo. Heckert, Lingelstown. Abraham Herr, Manor, Martin Heak, Mt. Pleasant, Md. John Herr, Myerstown. Samuel Hoyman, Palo Alto. Charles Harper, Duncannon. A. T. Jones, Hazelton. William H. R. Jones, Darlington, Md. J. J. Keller, Millersville. M. H. Kendig, Willow Street. E. H. Kurtz, Scheafferstown. Joshua King, Tuckerton. Thomas B. Kneedler, Tremont. Charles B. Kneedler, Tremont. Milton T. Lewis, Pleasant Grove. Walton V. Lehman, Tremont. Joseph Lynn, Easton. G. H. Longenecker, Woodbury. M. B. Musser, Martinsville. J. J. Miller, Pleasant Grove. Edwin McCarter, Norristown. G. W. Martzall, Lancaster. H. C. Metzler, Sporting Hill. William A. Moyer, Tremont. Morris McCann, Marsh. J. H. Pierce, Linn, Iowa. S. D. Pennypacker, Marsh. T. Henry Park, Brandywine Manor. G. W. Reich, Maytown. F. W. Rutherford, Harrisburg. P. S. Stauffer, Mastersonville. John H. Smith, Campbellstown. Charles Sheaffer, Pittsburg. John Shoemaker, Three Tons. S. P. Shaw, Shawsville. J. W. Townsend, New Oxford. Geo. W. Urich, Myerstown. J. B. Urich, Mt. Joy. J. W. Vandersaal, Leacock. E. R. Workman, Petersburg. H. P. Wassan, Safe Harbor. Jas. B. Wynn, East Nantmeal. Jos. E. Worst, Pequea. Miller T. Walker, Cochranville. Henry Wilson, Churchville, Md. D. J. Winter, Ringgold. G. W. Wolfe, Chambersburg. John Yon, Uniontown, Md.

1864-65.

Annie M. Ammon, S. Hermitage. Mary P. Beam, Philadelphia. Emma J. Rest, Upper Leacock. Hettie Breneman, Marietta. Frances Brubaker, Lancaster. Carrie B. Buch, Lancaster. M. E. Davis, West Haverford. Mary M. Diehl, Newburg. Lizzie Edmonds, Quakertown. Mary J. Ellis, Setzler's Store, K. C. Eshleman, Lancaster. Mary A. Evans, Upper Uwchlan. Mary M. Evans, Upper Uwchlan. Bessie Furgeson, New Chester, Del. Mary Fink, Lancaster. Anna M. Fisher, Hamburg. Annie M. Fleming, Brandywine Manor. Sue D. Fox, Feasterville. Levina Forney, Union Deposit. Beccie R. Frederick, Chambersburg. Mary Fritz, Martinsburg. Fannie E. Garber, Columbia. Mary A. Graham, Cambridge.

Mary J. Hart, Plainfield. Annie Herr, Highville. Sarah S. Hershey, Hanover. R. Adelia Holland, Upper Cross Roads, Md. Emma Holstein, Missemer's Mills. Louie M. Hutchinson, Parkesburg, W. Va. Martha A. Keneagy, Strasburg. M. J. Kennedy, Williamsburg. Lucinda Kennedy, Robeson. Mannie H. Knabb, Oley. Barbara S. Landis, Lancaster. Beckie Landis, Harrisburg. S. Beckie Loyd, Lisburn. M. Lizzie Lovett, Yardleyville. Sarah B. McFarlan, Halifax. Maggie A. McCord, Lewistown. Aggie Montgomery, Orangeville. Mary S. Mumford, Bethany. Lucinda M. Mumford, Bethany. S. M. Richards, Milesburg. Sarah V. Ross, Baltimore, Md. Mary E. Shaak, Missemer's Mills. Georgia A. Smith, Ashland, I. wa. Emma J. Smyser, York. Mary C. Stauffer, Landisville. Annie E. Stauffer, Landisville. Sarah W. Stetson, West Haverford. Sue J. Styer, New Holland. Mary J. Swartz, West Fairview. Sallie E. Vandyke, Black Bird, Del. Emma S. Weakley, Carlisle. Laura H. Weigle, New Oxford. Anna Whitaker, North East, Md. M. W Arner, Butztown. C. B. Badeau, North Shore, N. Y. N. F. Barton, Philadelphia. L. A. Beam, Philadelphia. J. J. Bensinger, Middleport. H. P. Bowers, Wilmington, Del. Jos. Boyer, Elizabethtown. Geo. F. Breed, Brooklyn. J. I. Brought, Lewistown. G. E. Brownback, Vincent. C. W. Bruckhart, Silver Spring. Joshua H. Bryan, Milburne, Md. Jacob Bucher, Hanover. J. H. Cain, Christiana. Jacob Charles, Willow Street. A. H. Coover, Mechanicsburg. W. D. Davis, Philadelphia. F. R. S. Forest, Brandywine Manor. S. H. Fulmer, Amityville. M. K. Gochnaur, East Hempfield. W. F. Gohn, Margaretta Furnace, J. H. Good, Jr., Bareville. Oscar Good, Waynesboro. Wm. A. Graves, Newport. Barclay I. Green, Tullytown. Samuel J. Groh, Marietta. C. L. Groff, Lancaster. S. M. Guiterman, Port Carbon. Aaron Hack, Myerstown. John M. Hall, Baltimore, Md. William C. Harper, Philadelphia. William Harris, Melbourne, Md. J. C. Hauck, Durlach. Horace F. Heilman, S. Whitehall. James O. Henderson, Spruce Creek. D. A. Hengst, Margaretta Furnace. John Hershey, Lancaster. George S. Hershey, Hanover. William F. Hess, Quarryville. J. A. Hoagland, Ashland. Jacob A. Hougendobler, Silver Springs. Alfred D. Hower, Turbotville. Henry M. Irey, Loag's Corner. George B. Jones, West Chester. Alfred Jones, Three Tons. Harrison J. Junk, McCullah's Mills. Dennis F. Keating, Marietta. Frank P. Kerbaugh, Three Tons. Arthur M. King, Sharon. A. Leupold, Setzler's Store. Peter D. Maher, Mauch Chunk. J. H. Martin, Youghiogheny. J. E. Matthews, Shippensburg. C. H. McFarlan, Guthrieville. William W. McCain, Montrose. Josiah McElhenny, Linglestown. Samuel Mohler, Lancaster. William R. Murray, Limerick Bridge. John K. Neidhawk, Weaver's Mills. Abram Pott, Port Carbon. H. L. Ramsey, Castle Fin. H. M. Raphael, Ercildoun. Joel Ressler, Hegins. Milton W. Roth, Marietta. Sylvester Schuyler, Middleport. William Shark, White Horse, N. J. R. J. Shay, Three Tons. A. J. Sheetz, Womelsdorf. George Sindle, Lancaster. George W. Sisson, Edinboro. William Snyder, South Whitehall. G. L. Sprogell, Philadelphia. J. S. Stauffer, Mastersonville. W. L. Stuart, Darlington, Md. A. B. Stewart, Frankstown. J. F. Stuckert, Lambertville, N. J. Josiah S. Summey, Manheim. David S. Thomas, Baretown. Frank B. Thomas, Pine Grove. Arthur H. Thompson, Philadelphia. George W. Vansdyke, Black Bird, Del. Eugene Vickers, West Chester. James C. Weakley, Carlisle. Wm. E. West, Loag. Jas. S. Whitaker, North East, Md. Wm. Wiely, Wallace. Mifflin Whitaker, North East, Md. T. E. White, Morrisville.

B. E. Wright, Tullytown. Wm. Zimmerman, Myerstown. Harry Zimmerman, Myerstown.

Sallie R. Bush, Phœnixville.

1865-66.

Maggie K. Buyers, (Ewing) Gap. Ada R. Broadbent, Lancaster. Maggie Barefoot, Milroy. Barbara Baker, Lancaster. Mary S. Bare, Oley. Kate L. Byke, Fillmore. Kate Brymire, Treverton. Anna C. Clinker, Doylestown. Emma G. Coover, Carlisle. Mary A. Diller, Goodville. Martha Ellis, Setzler's Store. Anna E. Ebert, Pottstown. Emma P. Gamble, Pleasant Unity. Mary E. Geist, Neffsville. Amanda E. Geise, Williamsport. Libbie Hartman, Midway, Ill. Alice C. Hildebrand, York Sulphur Springs. Emma Hiller, Conestoga Centre. Annie Hickman, Slate Hill. Carrie Hartley, Glenwood. Rebecca Johnson, Newark, Del. Lizzie H. Jones, North Wales. Alice M. Keith, Spruce Creek. Fannie Kieffer, Philadelphia. Annie R. Leaman, Columbia. Annie L. Martin, Aberdeen, Md. Mary Mauger, Bridgeport. Lizzie Maloney, Spring Garden. Josie S. Myers, York Sulphur Springs. Susan Mohn, Brunersville. Agnes J. Magee, White Marsh. Jennie M. Powell, Marple. Hannah W. Pierce, Hamorton. Mollie M. Reicharp, Fair Play, Md. Sallie K. Roads, Birdsboro. Annie M. Ringer, Boonsboro, Md. Mattie Roberts, Quakertown. Amanda E. Sterner, Catasauqua. Lydia A. Stauffer, Goodville. Liberty M. Stewart, York Sulphur Springs. S. A. Shenk, York Furnace. Emma Seitzinger, Tamaqua. Sevilla E. Snyder, York. Emma C. Smith, Mechanicsburg. Mannie D. Smith, Philadelphia. Fannie S. Walter, Warrington. Jennie Williams, Ashland. Mary A. Weiss, Scheafferstown. Clara A. Wolfersberger, Palmyra. Ella M. Woodward, Williamsport. Mollie M. Wylam, Audenried. Mary Zinn, Lancaster. J. E. Ammon, Birdsboro. Wm. Albright, West End. Geo. Bailey, Baltimore, Md. J. G. E. Baldwin, Marshallton. Edwin Ball, Quakertown. E. L. Buffington, Marshallton. W. A. Beates, Middletown. E. P. Blackburn, Alum Bank. Edwin Boyer, Dover. Jonas M. Brubaker, Rohrerstown. J. S. Bradley, Masterson ville. J. M. Brause, Maxatawny. H. S. Bruckhert, Silver Spring. J. C. Bowers, Greenlang. Wm. Cloud, Claymount. A. T. Clark, Gum Tree. Clement Comley, North Wales. Jacob Charles, Lancaster. E. J. Collier, Thompson. A. G. Cress, Gettysburg. J. G. Calvers, Mount Holly Spring. Alexander Clemens, Mt. Wolf. In a B. Crist, Arendtsville. C. B. Crist, Arendtsville. M. P. Day, Greensboro, Md. J. K. Davis, Herrerford. A. C. Darragh, Beaver. G. M. Deppen, Treverton. John F. Dyer, Slatington. Robert Dickey, Beaver. G. W. DeLeon, Kingston, Jamaica. J. H. England, Brick Meeting House, Md. J. R. Eshleman, Attleboro. Edward Everett, Orangeville. J. L. Ebert, Pottstown. J. S. Enser, Butler, Md. D. McClure Fair, Black Lick Slat, Md. Joseph Fanny, Boonsboro, Md. G. C. Feeser, Linglestown. A. C. Foltz, Waynesboro. Geo. E. Fry, Centre Point, J. R. Funk, Warrior's Mark. J. C. Funk, Hagerstown, Md. Fred. Forman, Baltimore, Md. B. F. Foulke, Washington, D. C. J. E. Foulke, Washington, D. C. Wm. Foulke, Washington, D. C. Abraham Frantz, Millersville. J. H. Fisher, Robesonia. W. C. Gemmell, Chestertown, Md. J. C. Gyer, Shellsburg. C. T. Groff, Lancaster. E. H. Gish, Mt. Joy. J. P. Griffith, Lionville. J. W. Gross, Manchester. I. H. Good, Jr., Byerstown. Henry M. Gray, Loag's Corner. Samuel Hanenstein, Manheim.

G. W. Harpel, Brickersville. W. L. Hershey, Landisville. A. L. Hershey, Silver Springs. U. S. Hayes, Greensburg. S. M. Heathcote, Newberrytown. J. T. Hickman, Glen Mills. Henry Haverstick, Lancaster. Miles Heneman, Harrisburg. G. T. Horst, Union Deposit. T. H. Hallowell, Germantown. A. T. Jones, Hazelton. Albert Knittle, Port Carbon. J. K. Kenmar, Loag's Corner, J. R. Kreider, New Orleans, La. J. W. Linebaugh, Yocumtown. D. G. Lewis, St. Clair. P. D. Ludwig, Tamaqua. G. C. Lewis, Jeffersonville. Geo. Latham, Mahanoy City. Geo. F. Light, Wainesville, Va. M. R. Lloyd, Hopewell Furnace. W. H. Miller, York. W. Moyer, Derry. Thos. E. Morgan, Aberdeen, Md. W. H. Musser, Newport. Henry Mohn, Lititz. T. J. Novinger, Millersburg. Harris O'Neil, Philadelphia. Morris;Ottenheimer, Philadelphia. P. W. Plank, Morgantown. C. H. Powell, Marple. W. A. Penrose, Horsham. Stephen Penrose, Quakertown. Clement C. Plank, Cains. W. S. Reese, Treverton. Ezra Ringer, Boonsboro, Md. Edgar F. Ringer, Boonsboro, Md. D. E. Richardson, Wilmington, Del. E. F. Rudy, Bareville. J. R. Rater, Summit Station. A. D. Rockafeller, Millersville. Frank Slater, Lititz. Josiah Schreck, Hazelton. W. M. Shoemaker, Three Tons. Oliver M. Stough, Dover. Edward Stober, Middletown. D. P. Schlott, Reading. D. H. Stauffer, Union Deposit. Levi C. Stauffer, Union Deposit. Jos. Speakman, McWilliamstown. A. R. Stauffer, Chambersburg. Jacob Snyder, Millersville. Henry C. Smith, North Wales. Abram Struckler, Lancaster. Edwin Sindle, Lancaster. E, S. Stoner, Hellam. A. B. Taylor, Doe Run. Edwin W. Thomas, Sylliman.

Samuel Urich, Myerstown.
Jos. Watson, Mechanic's Grove.
S. W. Weidle, Bareville.
A. A. Wolf, Boiling Spring.
J. H. Wolf, Boiling Spring.
R. C. Wilson, Holmesburg.
Samuel Walton, Newton.
W. H. Yost, York.
H. B. Zimmerman, Lebanon.
W. B. Zimmerman, Lebanon.

Incorrect Addresses.

The following names with post-office address added were sent to me as the present correct addresses, but letters thus addressed have been returned undelivered.

Can any one aid me?

JOHN A. M. PASSMORE, 318 South Forty-second St., Philad'a.

Miss M. Lizzie Lovett, Jamaica, L. I., N. Y. J. B. Kritz, Morgantown. Miss Mary A. Chambers, Unionville. T. R. Sewall, North East, Md. Miss Addie H. Bickel, Pottstown. Miss Lizzie C. Johnson, Byberry. George W. Boyd, Ailestown. Martin H. Baer, Rohrerstown. Dr. S. W. Gray, Ironville. B. G. Fort, Naperville, Ill. Dr. H. A. M. Smith, Chestnut Hill. E. D. Bishop, Sporting Hill. W. H. DeCoursey, Monesville. J. H. McCreary, Leacock George Lehr, Mt. Wolf. S. B. Mains, Cressona. Miss Mary E. Shattuck, Columbia. Miss Margaretta A. Frank, Atchinson, Kansas. J. B. Urich, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Mrs. Carrie C. Craven, Richboro. Mrs. Mary W. Bergstresser, Middletown. Miss J. Annie Eagan, West Chester. J. Seltzer, Reamstown. Henry Snyder, Pittsburg. Miss Mary Wissler, Millersville. Miss Mattie Baker, Millersville. Mrs. E. H. Kauffman, Millersville. Miss Elvira Hollinger, East Petersburg. Miss Williamna Cooper, Christian 1. J. B. Martin, Elizabethtown. G. H. Longenecker, Roaring Springs. Miss Mary L. Pennington, Wakefield. Isaac Lovell, Garfield. Miss Patience Michener, New London. Mrs. Sue C. Hicks, Chatham. Miss M. Lizzie Dickie, West Chester. Robert C. Price, Altoona. Mrs. Charles Thomas, Atglen. J. P. Vickers, Murphysboro, Ill. Miss Jennie F. Wilson, Frankstown. John H. Mishler, Denver, Col. Mrs. Mary Ford, Washington, D. C. Wm. S. Guie, West Chester. Mrs. C. Anna Mendenhall, West Chester. Miss Mary Malhorn, Lancaster. Daniel H. Fried, Hanover. E. J. Herr, Lititz. Mrs. Emma M. Stultz, Middletown. Isaac Sloat, Lancaster. A. S. Herr, Findlay, Ohio. J. B. Palmer, Pottstown. Mrs. Lydia M. (Gause) Turner, Wilmington, Milton Smyser, Stony Brook. Miss Carrie E. Smith, Troy, Ohio. Miss Kate Eckert, Lancaster. D. L. Lintner, Lancaster. Mrs. Malinda B. Welch, Lancaster. Charles E. Eckenrode, Lancaster. J. H. Bassler, Tower City. John B. Brower, Pottstown. J. E. Bailey, Wilmington, Del. G. W. Martzall, Lancaster. B. E. Eberly, Lancaster. Mrs. Sarah L. Ross, Lancaster. Mrs. Sarah S. Stauffer, Lancaster. John M. Martin, Lancaster. G. W. Overholtzer, Lincolnville. Christian Zum, Lancaster. James L. Stupp, Womelsdorf. George Murfit, Brownsburg. B. G. Fox, Napiersville, Ill. Joel Kauffman, Freysville. S. B. Mains, Cressona. Mrs. S. K. Schreiner, York.

Mrs. Sallie J. Huey, Atchinson, Kansas.

Mrs. Sallie E. Weilder, Portland, Oregon.