# **BUDGET AND FINANCIAL REPORTING TRAINING**

Tammy Aument-Martin, Neill Good, and Gladys LaPorte-Rodriguez

Supervisory Training





Millersville University



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### **PROCEDURE MANUALS**

SAP-FI AND BI TRAINING MANUALS

#### SAP-FI Navigation

- SAP Chart of Accounts
- Budget Procedures
- Business Intelligence (BI) Training Documentation
- BI Toolbar Button Icons

#### **OTHER TRAINING DOCUMENTATION**

- Chairperson's Handbook
- Oracle EPMS User Guide
- Using Oracle EPMS to Access Banner Revenue Reports
- University Budget Overview
- Budget and Financial Reporting Training Documentation

# **BUDGET: A HIGH-LEVEL VIEW**





# **University Budget Overview**





# **Restricted Funds**





# **Auxiliary Funds**





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BEST COLLEGES

# **BUDGET: A CLOSER VIEW**







# **Educational & General Funds**

# Source of Funds

- Tuition
- Fees
- Appropriation
- Other Miscellaneous Income
  - Indirect cost from grants
  - Sales and services
  - Ticket sales
  - Parking permits and fines
  - Library fees





# **Expenses**

### Personnel Expenses

- Salary
- Benefits
- Student wages

## **Operating Expenses**

- Professional services and honoraria
- Supplies
- Travel

## Capital Expenses

Equipment or furniture over \$5,000

### Transfers

- Mandatory for debt service
- Non-mandatory transfers

### Reserves

Funds set aside for future use



# **BUDGET: THE DETAILS**





# **Discretionary Budget**

- Allocated based on history and at the discretion of the Vice Presidents or Deans
- Used for ongoing operating expenses for the department
  - Equipment
  - Postage
  - Supplies
  - Travel



# **Discretionary Budget: New Year Procedures**







# Discretionary Budget: One Time and Repair & Renovations Requests







# **Departmental Student Wages**

- Allocated based on history at the discretion of the Vice Presidents or Deans
  - Used to pay:
    - Student interns
    - Academic year or summer student employment
- Not used to pay for graduate assistants



# **Graduate Assistants**

- Cabinet approves a central complement of graduate assistants
  - Based on history
  - Allocated by area
- The Office of Graduate and Professional Studies appoints all GA positions
  - Two year appointments
  - Includes stipend and tuition waiver
  - Can hire full-time or part-time
- Adding positions requires approval by Cabinet
- Temporary positions can be created by any department provided the position can be funded by the department operating budget for the entire two year commitment





These budgets should be reviewed at the same time as discretionary and student wage budgets.





# **Year End Procedures**

- It is recommended that all departments review all relative cost centers beginning in early May for budget availability and open commitments.
- If any of your budgets/cost centers have a deficit balance, it must be resolved before year end close.





# Year End Procedures - continued

- As part of the year end close process, carry forward balances will be determined. Generally, the following are directly carried forward:
  - Most independent operations budget balances
  - Funds remaining in a gift or grant
- Discretionary budget balances will be carried forward to the appropriate Vice President or Dean for reallocation
- Carry forwards will be posted by September



# Year End Procedures - continued

- SAP sends automatic alerts notifying the user of the funds center if funds are nearly exhausted
  - The notice provides the amount remaining, the specific funds center and the account
  - This is only a warning and you can still proceed
  - Only a "red bomb" warning will prohibit you from proceeding with a transaction.

Budget Control for Document 1000394873 Activity group: Posted Budget
Annual budget almost exhausted for document item 000001
Message number 006 (class FMAVC)
Diagnosis
The current budget consumption is 2,254.60 USD (FM PB Availability Control) less than the annual budget for the document item 000001. Budget control on outgoing amounts (ceiling type <i>Expenditures</i> ) raised this message for the following combination of availability control ledger, fiscal year (and if applicable, year of cash effectivity) and control object:
9H/2014/NOTRELEVANT/6011000000/6011209026/NON-PERSONNELBDGT/NOTRELEVANT





# What should I do now?







# What Is Your Responsibility?

- Departmental Discretionary Budget
- Department Student Wage Budget
- Any peripheral budgets in your area
- All budgets should be reviewed frequently. This includes:
  - Original base budget
  - Transfers sent to or received from other departments
  - One time operating requests
  - Actual expenditures
  - Open commitments
  - Budget balances available



# **Accessing Financial Data**

# SAP Finance System

- The software program through which financial data flows
- All transactions are entered via SAP
- Business Intelligence (BI) Reporting
  - The reporting system which allows users to extract data from SAP
  - Requires access to the ESS portal









# **Fiscal Year**

- The University's fiscal year runs from July 1<sup>st</sup> through June 30<sup>th</sup>
  - For reporting purposes, always use the latter calendar year
    - Example: For 2018-19, enter 2019



# **Funds/Cost Centers**

- 10 digit codes used to segregate groups of revenues and expenses
- 60 X X X X X X X X
  - The first two digits denote the university (Millersville is 60)
  - The next two digits indicate the fund category
- Fund categories:

First 3 Digits of Fund Center	Fund Category			
601	E&G			
602	Auxiliary			
603 – 608	Restricted			



# **GL Accounts / Commitment Items**

- 6 digit codes used for posting revenue and expenses
- Revenue accounts begin with 4
  - Posted as a negative number
- Expense accounts begin with 5 7

First Digit of Commitment Item	Category			
4	Revenue			
5	Personnel Expense			
6	Operating Expense			
7	Capital Expense			
8	Chargebacks/Transfers			
9	Reserves			







# **Gaining System Access**

- Make sure you can log into ESS. If you cannot, contact the Help Desk.
- You will need access to SAP and BI!
- Two forms will need to be completed:
  - Submit A Help Desk Request
    - Triggers IT to setup your system access
  - SAP-FI Access Request Form
    - Triggers the Budget Office to setup appropriate access and permissions
- For new employees, these steps should be completed by the hiring manager.





# SAP-FI Access Request Form - continued

# Select forms, then <u>SAP-FI Access</u> <u>Request</u>

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Budget	Transfer Request		• SAP-FI Access Request
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# SAP-FI Access Request Form - continued

# Complete all sections of the form. This will require assistance from and approval by the department chair and/or financial manager.

MILLERSVILLE UNIVERSITY REQUEST FOR SAP FINANCE SYSTEM ACCESS						
Name of Individual Com	npleting this	s Form:	Telephone			
Check one:		Add New User				
		Change Reason:	(Example: Name Change, Transter)			
		Delete User Financial managers are responsible for notifying the Bud	dget Office regarding	Resignations & Transfers		







# **Access Granted!**

- The Budget Office will contact the requestor when all steps are complete.
  - The Budget Office will provide training upon request and as needed.





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# **E&G Funds**

- Funds centers begin with 601
- MUST USE THE DEPARTMENT BUDGET REPORT in Business Intelligence (BI) to track revenue, expenses and balance available





# **Restricted Funds**

- Fund centers begin with 603-608
  - MUST USE THE FUND BALANCE REPORT in Business Intelligence (BI) to track revenue, expenses and balance available



- Procurement
- Payroll



# **Common Questions: Cheat Sheet** You may:

Transfer operating funds to supplement student employment



Transfer funds from your operating budget to other departments for shared programing within E&G (601 to 601)

# You may not:



Use student employment to supplement operating budget

Transfer funds between E&G and Restricted accounts





# **Budget Resources**

### http://www.millersville.edu/budget/







#### **BUDGET OFFICE**

WELCOME

The Budget Office is responsible for developing, monitoring, tracking, analyzing, and ongoing rebudgeting of the University's Educational & General and Auxiliary Operations budgets.

Why do we budget? If we had unlimited resources, budgets would be unnecessary but clearly, we will never operate in an environment where unlimited resources are available. In an effort to utilize its resources as effectively as possible, the University follows a financial plan. Budgeting is a mechanism for setting priorities for institutional activities.

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# **Budget Office Contacts**

### Tammy Aument-Martin, Budget Director

- 717-871-4091
- Tammy.Aument-Martin@Millersville.edu

## Neill Good, Budget Analyst

- 717-871-4090
- Neill.Good@Millersville.edu

### Gladys LaPorte-Rodriguez, Fiscal Technician

- 717-871-4092
- Gladys.LaPorte-Rodriguez@Millersville.edu



