RESISTANCE TO THE HOLOCAUST & GENOCIDE

April 2–4, 2014

millersville.edu/hoconc
33rd Conference on the Holocaust and Genocide  
Millersville University of Pennsylvania  
April 2–4, 2014

RESISTANCE TO THE HOLOCAUST AND GENOCIDE

Director  Victoria Khiterer

Advisory Board  Lawrence Baron (San Diego State University),  
Holli Levitsky (Loyola Marymount University),  
Antony Polonsky (Brandeis University),  
David Shneer (University of Colorado Boulder)  
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Dr. Reynold S. Koppel  Steven and Victoria Zuckerman

The 33rd Conference on the Holocaust and Genocide is pleased to acknowledge  
the support of the Offices of the President and Provost.

The 33rd Conference on the Holocaust and Genocide is very grateful for the  
generous support of the Ukrainian Jewish Encounter, the Consulate General of  
Israel to the Mid-Atlantic Region, and the University Honors College.

Special Thanks to Millersville University Phi Alpha Theta National History  
Honor Society, and the Honors College Student Association.
We invite everybody to attend the Blavatnik Archive exhibition

**LIVES OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR: THE UNTOLD STORY OF SOVIET JEWISH SOLDIERS IN THE RED ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II**

McNairy Library and Learning Forum, Room 106.

Exhibition hours:
Wednesday, Thursday, 8:30 a.m. – 10 p.m., Friday, 8:30 a.m. – 7 p.m.

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**CONFERENCE SCHEDULE**

**Wednesday, April 2, 2014**

7 – 9:30 p.m.

**Opening of the Conference**

Welcoming Remarks by Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University

Student Memorial Center (SMC), Multi-Purpose Room

**Free admission**

Limited shuttle transportation from and to Heritage Hotel – Lancaster (500 Centerville Road, Lancaster, PA 17601) will be provided before and after the conference opening.

**All conference sessions will be at the Bolger Conference Center (Gordinier Hall), Millersville University, 2nd floor**

Limited shuttle transportation from and to Heritage Hotel – Lancaster will be provided on the mornings of both April 3 and April 4, at night on April 3 and at 1:40 p.m. on April 4.
Thursday, April 3, 2014

9 a.m. – 6 p.m. Registration of Invited Conference Participants

9:15 – 10:45 a.m.  
SESSION 1:  
JEWSH RESISTANCE IN GHETTOS AND CONCENTRATION CAMPS  Lehr Room  
Chair: Igor A. Kotler, Museum of Human Rights, Freedom and Tolerance  
Martin Dean, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Strategies for Jewish Survival in Ghettoes and Forced Labor Camps  
Paul R. Bartrop, Florida Gulf Coast University, Confronting the Nazis in the Concentration Camp: Roza Robota, Sylvia Salvesen, and Alma Rosé – Three Approaches to Resistance (The Jack Fischel Lecture)  
Sara Bender, University of Haifa, Ghetto Uprisings – Reality or Myth? A Comparative Discussion

SESSION 2: THE HOLOCAUST IN SOVIET LITERATURE  University Room  
Chair: Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University  
Maxim D. Shrayer, Boston College, Jewish-Russian Literature as a Form of Resistance to the Shoah, 1940-1946  
Gennady Estraikh, New York University, Heroism vs Kidush-Hashem: The Second World War in Soviet Yiddish Literature

11 a.m. – 12:30 p.m.  
SESSION 3: THE FIRST HOLOCAUST FILMS  Lehr Room  
Chair: Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University  
Stuart Liebman, Queens College, CUNY, Resistance and Representation in Alfred Radok’s Distant Journey (1949)  
Lawrence Baron, San Diego State University, American Jewish Organizations and Holocaust Fundraising Docudramas (The Reynold Koppel Lecture)
SESSION 4: THE RESCUE OF JEWS DURING THE HOLOCAUST

Chair: Jeffrey Scott Demsky, San Bernardino Valley College

Dean Jeffrey Kotlowski, Salisbury University, *Finding Havens to Save Lives: Four Examples from the Jewish Refugee Crisis of the 1930s*

Zohar Segev, University of Haifa, *Activism and Restraint: The World Jewish Congress Rescue Activity during the Holocaust*

Lenore Weitzman, George Mason University, *When Rescue Became Resistance: the Kashariyot in the Jewish Resistance Who Saved Jews on the ‘Aryan Side’ in Poland*

SESSION 5: THE HOLOCAUST AS GENOCIDE

Chair: Seth Ward, University of Wyoming

Dennis Klein, Kean University, *Witnesses and the Hidden Realities of Genocide*

Hartmut Heep, Pennsylvania State University, *Contextualizing the Holocaust as Genocide*

12:30 – 1:30 p.m. Lunch for Invited Conference Participants

Lunch Talk: Dennis Klein, Kean University, *Opportunities for Advanced Study: The Master of Arts in Holocaust and Genocide Studies at Kean University*

1:30 – 3:15 p.m.

SESSION 6: THE HOLOCAUST PERPETRATORS, WITNESSES AND VICTIMS

Chair: Dean J. Kotlowski, Salisbury University

Peter Black, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, *Foot Soldiers of Operation Reinhard: The Trawniki Training Camp and the Implementation of Final Solution in German-Occupied Poland, 1941-1943*

Amy Simon, Indiana University, *The Keeper of Words: Herman Kruk as Librarian, Archivist, Author, Diarist, and Chronicler of the Vilna Ghetto*

David W. Wildermuth, Shippensburg University, “And From That Moment, the Shoah Began for Us”: What Survivor Testimony Can Tell Us About the Wehrmacht and Its Victims
SESSION 7: THE HOLOCAUST AND POST-WAR ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION
Lehr Room

Chair: Zvi Gitelman, University of Michigan

Julie Chervinsky, Blavatnik Archive Foundation, *Jewish Soldiers and Partisans of the Soviet Army of the Great Patriotic War, Blavatnik Archive: Veteran Video Project*

Jeffrey Veidlinger, University of Michigan, *Potatoes and Torah Scrolls: Small Acts of Kindness and Resistance in Transnistria*


SESSION 8 (GRADUATE STUDENT SESSION): THE CONTRIBUTION OF GENOCIDE MEMORY TO MEMORY STUDIES
Old Main Room

Chair: Dennis Klein, Kean University

Michael McGauley, Kean University, *Memory and Its Salience in Genocide Studies: An Individual Memory Exploration*

Ilyse Shainbrown, Kean University, *The Holocaust and Bosnian Genocide: Remembering Their Perpetrators Through Trials*

Timothy Chin, Kean University, *Memorializing Genocide: A Study in Remembrance, Guilt, and Society*

3:30 – 5:15 p.m.

SESSION 9: MOVING PAST: RECONSIDERING THE HOLOCAUST IN GERMANY, AMERICA AND UKRAINE
Lehr Room

Chair: Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University

Holli Levitsky, Loyola Marymount University, *Provoked by Metaphor: Holocaust Memory in the New Germany (The Miriam Fischel Lecture)*

Jeffrey Scott Demsky, San Bernardino Valley College, *Moving Past “Abandonment”: Reconsidering American Discursive Resistance to Nazi Anti-Semitism and the Holocaust*

Anatolii Podolskyi, Ukrainian Center for Holocaust Studies, *Holocaust Memory in Modern Ukraine: Current Situation and Challenges*
SESSION 10: THE RWANDAN GENOCIDE AND VIOLENCE IN AFRICA

Chair: Onek Adyanga, Millersville University

Musa Wakhungu Olaka, University of South Florida, *Resistance as Presented in Handwritten Testimonies of Children from Gitarama Prefecture Who Lived Through the 1994 Rwanda Genocide*

Spring Ulmer, West Chester University, *What Representations of the Rwandan Genocide, or the Lack Thereof, Might Tell Us about Globalization and Ourselves*

Oscar Edoror Ubhenin, Ambrose Alli University, *Informal Networks and Resistance to Mass Violence in Nigeria*

5:30 – 6:50 p.m. Dinner for Invited Conference Participants

7 – 8:30 p.m.

PLENARY SESSION

Welcoming Remarks by Diane Umble, Dean, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Millersville University

The Aristides De Sousa Mendes Lecture, Keynote Speech

Zvi Gitelman, University of Michigan, *Rumination, Resignation and Resistance*

Introduction by Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University
Friday, April 4, 2014

8:45 – 10:45 a.m. Registration of Invited Conference Participants

9 – 10:30 a.m.

SESSION 11: CHOOSING LIFE: SURVIVING AND RESISTING VIA MEDICINE AND MUSIC  
Lehr Room

Chair: Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University

Kobi Penland, University College London, *The Realm Outside Operation T4: Jewish Utilizations of Mental Institutions During the Holocaust*

Seth Ward, University of Wyoming, *Cultural Production as Resistance and Memory: Towards a History of “Zog nit Keinmol”*

Michael C. Steinlauf, Gratz College, *Performance as Resistance in the Warsaw Ghetto*

SESSION 12: THE HOLOCAUST AND CHURCHES  
University Room

Chair: Oscar Edoror Ubhenin, Ambrose Alli University

Mary Johnson, Facing History and Ourselves, *Resistance of the Churches in the Nazi Era, 1933-1939*

Ovidiu Creanga, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, *Resisting Religious Persecution during the Holocaust in Romania: The Baptists of Southern Bessarabia*

10:45 a.m. – 12:30 p.m.

SESSION 13: THE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE  
Lehr Room

Chair: Tanya Kevorkian, Millersville University

Introduction by Lawrence Baron, San Diego State University

Film *Music to Madness – the Story of Komitas*

Afterword by film director David Robert Deranian

Comments by Sylvia A. Alajaji, Franklin & Marshall College
SESSION 14 (UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT SESSION):
COLLABORATION AND RESISTANCE

Chair: Laura Cray, Millersville University

Daniel Day, Millersville University, Elie Wiesel: Struggle and Triumph

Ashley Swift, Millersville University, The Jewish Question in the Netherlands: An Explanation for Dutch Collaboration

12:30 – 1:30 p.m. Lunch for the Invited Conference Participants Lehr Room

Lunch Talk: Refusenik Resistance: A Conversation with Maxim D. Shrayer, Boston College Professor and Author of Leaving Russia: A Jewish Story (finalist of the 2013 National Jewish Book Awards).

Conference Closing Remarks by Victoria Khiterer, Millersville University

2 – 4 p.m.

CONFERENCE CULTURAL PROGRAM Myers Auditorium, McComsey Hall

Reading from Barry Kornhauser’s Dramatic Adaptation of Jane Yolen’s Novel The Devil’s Arithmetic (A Holocaust Novel, Winner of the National Jewish Book Award).

The reading is to be performed by Millersville University students, under the direction of Professor Tony Elliot, Millersville University.

Tony Elliot, Millersville University, Barry Kornhauser, Millersville University, the Novel’s Author Jane Yolen, and Dr. Wayne Brinda, artistic director of Prime Stage in Pittsburgh and a teaching fellow of the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, along with participating students, will lead a post-reading discussion of the play.
List of the Conference Participants

Adayanga, Onek ......................... Millersville University, Onek.Adyanga@millersville.edu
Alajaji, Sylvia A. ....................... Franklin & Marshall College, salajaji@fandm.edu
Baron, Lawrence ...................... San Diego State University, lbaron@mail.sdsu.edu
Bartrop, Paul R. ......................... Florida Gulf Coast University, pbartrop@fgcu.edu
Bender, Sara .............................. University of Haifa, sbender@netvision.net.il
Black, Peter ............................. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, pblack@ushmm.org
Brinda, Wayne .......................... University of Pittsburgh, Wbrinda@primestage.com
Chervinsky, Julia ...................... Blavatnik Archive Foundation, jchervinsky@accind.com
Chin, Timothy ........................... Kean University, tchin44@gmail.com
Cray, Laura E. ............................ Millersville University, lecray@millersville.edu
Creanga, Ovidiu ........................ United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, ocreanga@ushmm.org
Day, Daniel .............................. Millersville University, djday@millersville.edu
Dean, Martin ............................ United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, mdean@ushmm.org
Demsky, Jeffery Scott ............... San Bernardino Valley College, jdemsky@valleycollege.edu
Deranian, David Robert ............. Film Director, rderanian@gmail.com
Elliot, Tony ............................. Millersville University, tony.elliot@millersville.edu
Estraikh, Gennady ..................... New York University, ge293@nyu.edu
Gaston, Sean D. ....................... Fleetwood Area High School, sdgaston@ptd.net
Gitelman, Zvi ........................... University of Michigan, zvigitel@umich.edu
Heep, Hartmut .......................... Pennsylvania State University, Hxh17@psu.edu
Johnson, Mary ........................ Facing History and Ourselves, mary_johnson@facing.org
Kevorkian, Tanya ...................... Millersville University, Tanya.Kevorkian@millersville.edu
Khiterer, Victoria ..................... Millersville University, Victoria.Khiterer@millersville.edu
Klein, Dennis .......................... Kean University, dklein@kean.edu
Kornhauser, Barry ..................... Millersville University, Barry.Kornhauser@millersville.edu
Kotler, Igor ............................ Museum of Human Rights, Freedom and Tolerance, ikotler@museumhrft.org
Kotlowski, Dean Jeffery .......................... Salisbury University, djkotlowski@salisbury.edu
Levitsky, Holli ................................Loyola Marymount University, Holli.Levitsky@lmu.edu
Liebman, Stuart ............................... Queens College, CUNY, SLiebman@gc.cuny.edu
McGauley, Michael ......................... Kean University, mcgaulem@kean.edu
Olaka, Musa Wakhungu ..................... University of South Florida, musaolaka@usf.edu
Penland, Kobi ................................. University College London, kpenland87@gmail.com
Podolskyi, Anatolii ......................... The Ukrainian Center for Holocaust Studies, apodolskyi@gmail.com
Segev, Zohar ................................. University of Haifa, zsegev@research.haifa.ac.il
Shainbrown, Ilyse ........................... Kean University, ilysseshainbrown@gmail.com
Shrayer, Maxim D. ......................... Boston College, shrayerm@bc.edu
Simon, Amy ................................. Indiana University, ammshapi@indiana.edu
Steinlauf, Michael C. ........................ Gratz College, msteinlauf@earthlink.net
Swift, Ashley ................................ Millersville University, adswift@millersville.edu
Ubhenin, Oscar Edoror .................... Ambrose Alli University, oscarubhenin@yahoo.co.uk
Ulmer, Spring ............................... West Chester University, sulmer@wcupa.edu
Veidlinger, Jeffery ........................... University of Michigan, jveidlin@umich.edu
Ward, Seth ................................. University of Wyoming, sward@uwyo.edu
Weitzman, Lenore ......................... George Mason University, Lenore.Weitzman@cox.net
Wildermuth, David W. ................... Shippensburg University, DWWildermuth@ship.edu
Yolen, Jane ................................. Author, janeyolen@aol.com
Hotel Information

Heritage Hotel – 500 Centerville Road, Lancaster, PA 17601, United States

Reservations: 800-223-8963 • Fax: 717-898-2344 • www.heritagelancaster.com

The conference rate is $99 single and $104 double plus tax, breakfast included. Conference participants should indicate that they are with the Millersville University History Conference.

Additional Information or Questions

If you would like to be included in our electronic distribution list, please send your e-mail address to Ms. Maggie Eichler, the Conference Administrative Assistant at Maggie.Eichler@millersville.edu.

If you have questions, please email or call Ms. Maggie Eichler at 717-872-3555.

Visit us at millersville.edu/hocon.

Directions

For detailed directions to campus, please visit: millersville.edu/directions.

If you arrive at the Lancaster train station, you can get to the hotel by taxi. Please pick up a cab at train station taxi stand or call a taxi at 717-392-7327 or 717-397-8100.

Parking

Conference participants may park their cars in any Millersville University parking lot on April 2–4. No parking permit is required. Please do not park in any reserved parking areas.

THE CONFERENCE IS FREE AND OPEN TO THE PUBLIC