

Millersville University Hazing Biannual Report January 2025

Millersville University prohibits hazing within the University community, whether it occurs on or off campus. The consent or assumption of the risk by an individual are not defenses to hazing conduct that is in violation of this policy. In addition, hazing conduct that is determined to be sanctioned by the University or an organization will not preclude the University from charging individuals or organizations for violating this policy. Hazing conduct that does not violate the Anti-Hazing Law may nevertheless constitute hazing under this policy, which may result in individuals or organizations being charged for violating this policy. Interested student events, prospective members, or intake-related activities by nature must reflect the best interests of the parties involved, potential new members, members of the organization, the University, and the Millersville University community. For the purposes of the University's Anti-Hazing Policy, any activity or situation, upon which the initiation or admission into, or affiliation with, or continued membership in a recognized organization is directly or indirectly conditioned, shall be presumed to be "forced". The willingness of an individual to participate does not negate the standards of behavior expected of all involved with Millersville University, notwithstanding.

Additionally, the University supports and enforces the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Timothy J. Piazza Anti-Hazing Law, Act 80 of 2018. Failure to notify the University of an incident of hazing may be a violation of this policy. Any individual experiencing or witnessing behavior suspected of hazing is encouraged to report the behavior through the online <u>Hazing/Organizational Misconduct Report Form</u> or in-person to the Department of Campus Life, located in room 118 of the Student Memorial Center.

Hazing occurs when an individual intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly, for the purpose of initiating, admitting, or affiliating an individual into or with an organization, or for the purpose of continuing or enhancing an individual's membership or status in an organization, causes, coerces, or forces an individual to do any of the following:

- 1. Consume any food, drink, liquid, alcoholic liquid, drug, or other substance which subjects the individual to a risk of emotional or physical harm.
- 2. Any brutality of a physical nature, which may include but is not limited to whipping, beating, branding, paddling, kicking, striking, pushing, shoving, tackling, calisthenics, or exposure to the elements.
- 3. Endure brutality of a mental nature, which may include but is not limited to activity adversely affecting the mental health or dignity of the individual, sleep deprivation, exclusion from social contact, or conduct which could result in extreme embarrassment or degradation.
- 4. Any activity which has the potential to be frightening, intimidating, unlawful, degrading, or unduly deceptive, including deception designed to convince the individual of impending pain, injury, or non-initiation.
- 5. Any activity involving servitude, berating or verbally harassing individuals, throwing items at or on individuals, forcing individuals to carry items or wear apparel which is undignified, forcing individuals to yell when entering or departing a physical structure or in the presence of designated individuals, forcing individuals to use potential new member entrances or exits, intentionally creating labor or clean-up work, and requiring individuals to wear scant clothing or to be nude.

- 6. Endure brutality of a sexual nature.
- 7. Any activity which endangers or has the potential to endanger the academic performance of the individual, such as not allowing adequate time for, or interfering with academic commitments.
- 8. Any activity that involves the forced exclusion from social contact with any other individual.
- 9. Any willful destruction or removal of public or private property for the purpose of initiation or admission into, or affiliation with, or as a condition for continued membership in an organization.
- 10. Any violation of federal, state, or local law or rule or University policy.

In addition to violating this policy and the University's Student Code of Conduct, hazing is a criminal offense under Pennsylvania's Crimes Code and is graded from a summary offense up to a third-degree felony depending on the severity of the misconduct. See 18 of Pa.C.S. §§2802-2803.

Millersville University's Anti-Hazing Policy can be viewed at this site. https://www.millersville.edu/about/administration/policies/pdf/student-affairs/anti-hazing-policy.

Millersville University 5-Year Hazing Report January 2025

Date Violation Charged	Subject or Organization	Description of Violation	Investigative Findings	Sanctions	Date Resolved
9/7/24	Alpha Sigma Tau	It was reported that members of Alpha Sigma Tau pressured new members, referred to as pledges in the report, to participate in a drinking game at their bid parties each year. The game, known as "scrolling" has organization members initiated in previous years giving new members a bottle or container of alcohol and say "scroll" and make the new members drink the alcohol.	Not Responsible	None	10/17/2024
4/18/24	Kappa Alpha Psi	A Millersville University staff member reported an incident of concern regarding a student employee and their involvement in a fraternity. The student of concern shaved his head; another member of the organization also shaved his head. The staff member suspected the individuals were forced to participate in shaving their heads.	Unfounded	None	7/10/24
11/27/2023	Alpha Xi Delta	It was reported by the friend of a member that when she went through spring recruitment, and when she went to do her big/ little reveal, all new members were put in a	Investigation concluded	Alpha Xi Delta is placed on probation for one year. Additionally, the organization	02/14/2024

		room and screamed at.		must abide	
		The new members were		by all	
		told they would not get to		sanctions	
		meet their big. They were		issued by the	
		then taken out one by		national	
		one to apologize, but		organization.	
		were then told, "instead			
		of apologizing to the			
		chapter do you want to			
		meet your big".			
07/28/22	Sigma Tau	On July 27, 2022,	Investigation	Sigma Tau	February 14, 2023
	Gamma	Millersville University	concluded	Gamma is	
		received a report		being given a	
		involving multiple		temporary	
		incidents of hazing of new		loss of	
		members within the		University	
		Sigma Tau Gamma		recognition	
		Fraternity. The incidents		and campus	
		occurred between		privileges for	
		January and April 2022.		a designated	
		Allegations include but		period of	
		are not limited to the		time not to	
		following:		exceed five	
		- Forced engagement in		(5) years,	
		physical activities		imposed	
		(calisthenics) and		upon a	
		exposure to elements.		student	
		- Enduring brutalities of a		organization.	
		mental nature, which		The	
		included activity adversely		inactivation	
		affecting the mental		will be from	
		health and dignity of		February 13,	
		individuals involved.		2023 to	
		- Sleep deprivation.		February 13,	
		- Conduct that could		2028.	
		result in extreme		Sigma Tau	
		embarrassment or		Gamma is	
		degradation.		not eligible	
		- Activities which were		for	
		frightening, intimidating,		reinstatemen	
		unlawful, degrading, and		t for a	
		caused pain and injury.		minimum of	
		- Activities involving		five (5) years.	
		servitude.		ive (5) years.	
		- Subjected to sexual			
		harassment.			
		- Forced to stay in the			
		Fraternity house for "Hell			

		Week" and endured physically brutal activities and emotional degradation.			
11/05/21	Alpha Xi Delta	It was reported that members of Alpha Xi Delta were required to participate in an activity called Blow or Blow as part of new member education. The activity, Blow or Blow, was described as members would have to do a line of cocaine or perform oral sex on a fraternity member. Usually, the fraternity member would be Phi Delta Theta.	Not Responsible	N/A	01/10/2022
11/03/2021	Sigma Tau Gamma	On November 3, 2021, we received an anonymous report of alleged hazing. It was reported that the fraternity physically and mentally hazed its potential new members. One of these events is the forced recitation of the Greek alphabet whereby if the pledge fails to recite properly, they are subject to physical tormenting. It was also alleged that there is a "hell week" right before the initiation, where members stay at the designated fraternity house for a week and are required to do whatever any member of the fraternity tells them to do or be subject to repercussions not known to the reporter. Among	Not Responsible	N/A	01/24/2022

		pushed against a wall, and humiliation.			
10/17/21	Alpha Sigma Alpha	Allegedly harassed another student regarding membership in the Alpha Sigma Alpha sorority. It is alleged that you insisted on in-person meetings despite the pandemic. The student was then dismissed from the sorority for non- compliance.	Not Responsible	N/A	N/A
2020 No Reported Incidents	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2019 No Reported Incidents	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2018 No Reported Incidents	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2017 No Reported Incidents	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Hazing Prevention Efforts January 2025

During the past academic year, prevention efforts have taken place to educate the campus on anti-hazing. Below is a list of these efforts.

Efforts within Athletics

Within the Department of Athletics, a web-based software, ARMS, is utilized to assign an educational document unique to each student-athlete annually. This document lists the state law/university policy and requires the student-athlete to review and sign off that they understand and agree. This action is required prior to a student-athlete being cleared for practice and/or competition. Additionally, per NCAA rules and regulations, Millersville University is required annually to conduct a compliance seminar with all student-athletes before they are cleared to begin participation. During this meeting, a specific topic addressed is hazing; athletic administration and coaches educate student-athletes on the expectations of anti-hazing prevention and reporting obligations. Annually, approximately 500 student-athletes sign off on these documents. Additionally, the Department of Athletics has access to these signed forms. Lastly, coaches speak with students-athletes, particularly new students, annually about hazing as well as through recruiting trips.

Prior to the start of 2024-25 academic year, approximately 500 student-athletes were assigned and completed the ARMS paperwork. The meeting with all teams was conducted during pre-season and prior to the start of any practices in late August. All student athletes were required to complete paperwork prior to being cleared for any team activities. Students cannot begin practicing until signing off on all paperwork. In the spring 2025 semester, additional student-athletes will be added to the roster. Each will be assigned and will complete prior to being cleared to participate.

Efforts within Campus Life-General

 In the fall 2024 semester, Campus Life sponsored programming during National Hazing Prevention Week from September 23rd - September 27th. On September 23, 2024, 71 students attended the Hazing Prevention Fair to learn more about hazing resources and how to prevent it. Participating areas included: Fraternity & Sorority Life, Campus Rec, Student Conduct, Title IX, and Student Organizations & Leadership. Those who participated signed the banner and received free donuts from Donut Guys. On September 23, 2024, 17 students watched the movie Haze and a graduate student asked discussion questions immediately following. On September 24, 2024, 49 students attended a guest speaker, Dr. Jason Meriwether from Greek University, who spoke on Engaging the Right Community. Open to all student leaders on campus, Dr. Meriwether discussed the legal ramifications of hazing and the lifelong emotional damage that can come with hazing. All week long, signing the Hazing Prevention Pledge Banner and online webinars were offered. Students were able to join online webinars hosted by Hazing Prevention Network to learn more ways to combat hazing. Approximately 100 students signed the banner.

Efforts within Campus Life- Student Organizations

- Hazing Prevention information and the Anti-Hazing Policy were added to the Student Organization Guidebook in August 2019 and continue to be included in the guidebook.
- Each semester, the assistant director of Student Organizations and Leadership or a Campus Life representative meet with the president and new member educator of student organizations that have new member programs and are not part of Fraternity & Sorority Life. Phi Sigma Pi falls into this category. The University's Anti-Hazing Policy is reviewed. In addition, the Campus Life representative reads the student organizations' New Member Calendar and reviews every event taking place during the New Member Program. Every single member of these organizations signs compliance forms, stating that they have read and agreed to the Anti-Hazing Policy. These files are on record in Campus Life.

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• Every academic year, for all student organizations to remain active, the president and one other executive board member of every organization must complete the online Hazing Prevention 101 course hosted by Prevent Zone.

Efforts within Campus Life- Fraternity and Sorority Life

- All prospective new members of Fraternity and Sorority Life (FSL), before they are eligible to join FSL, must sign the Anti-Hazing Acknowledgement Form and participate in the Hazing Prevention 101 training. The Anti-Hazing Policy and resources on hazing prevention are also listed and available in the prospective new member documentation that each prospective new member must sign before joining FSL.
- The University Anti-Hazing Policy is also read during informational or interest meetings by the director of Campus Life and/or assistant director of FSL.
- FSL members must participate in the Hazing Prevention 101 and the FSL hazing module through Prevent Zone annually. Presidents and vice presidents are also required to complete the training as part of the *Activate Your Org* process.
 - All Anti-Hazing Acknowledgement Forms are on record with Campus Life.
- All new member education processes must be reviewed and approved with the assistant director of FSL prior to chapters being eligible to host new member education.
- At the New Member Orientation and Presidents' Retreat held annually, the Anti-Hazing Policy and available hazing resources are reviewed.
- As of August 2021, all chapters must have the Anti-Hazing Policy read by the Office of Campus Life or delegate at any informational or interest meeting.
- Starting fall 2024, all new members must attend a mandatory meeting. If they could not attend, they were
 required to participate in a D2L module. The meeting covers risk management, FSL expectations, marketing, and
 FSL policies. The policies portion include the MU Anti-Hazing Policy, recognition procedures, and the hazing
 prevention bi-annual report. This semester, the two meetings were held on Monday, December 2nd and
 Tuesday, December 3rd at 5 p.m. A total of 23 students attended and 1 will participate in the virtual module
 during the winter break.

Efforts within Student Conduct & Community Standards

• In August 2024 and January 2025, Resident Assistants (RAs) were trained on the Student Code of Conduct (SCC) and behavioral expectations of students. RAs were trained on how to address violations of the SCC.